

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL XXIII. No. 27

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, JULY 24th, 1930

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## Special Mid-Summer SALE OF Enamel Kitchen Ware

We have 500 pieces of enamelware that we have grouped in lots to sell at popular prices ranging from

10c to \$1.25

This is good quality merchandise bought specially for this Sale and comprises all articles needed in the kitchen and the prices are less than one-half the usual.

Everything is here, from mixing spoons to preserving kettles--Don't fail to look these over.

Wm. Laut

The Pioneer Merchant

Crossfield, Alta.

## GAS WITH A FLASH ETHYL

We have just installed a new tank and can supply you with ETHYL GAS. Touch the starter, shift to second—and away like a flash. That's the sort of service your car gives you when its tank is filled with ETHYL. It gives your motor pep.

### CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Agents for:

British American Gasoline, Kerosene, Oils and Greases.  
Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

### A Building is Only as Good as the Material Used in its Construction

We carry one of the largest and best assortments of any country lumber yard in Alberta, and we back it up with personal service.

Let us know your wants—we do the rest.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

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### The New Meat Market QUALITY MEATS

Both Fresh and Cured

Royer & Gazeley

Service With a Smile

Crossfield, Alta.

### The Crossfield Cash Store

GROCERIES DRY GOODS

LADIES, CHILDREN'S and MEN'S WEAR

Economy and Quality Combined

Personal Service

Phone 33.

N. A. Johnson

### With Barney and Alf at The Park Opening

Barney O'Brien called me up the other day and said "Come up to Crossfield next Wednesday, July 23." I said, "What's on?" He said, "We're opening up the park," I replied, "I'd like to but, I don't know many of the folks there." "Well, you're coming anyhow." So I came.

When we got to the park, say, it was just full of kids and people. I was kind of strange, so Barney started at the bandstand, and told me who the folks were. I've missed some names out, I know as I did not make any notes.

Barney said with pride, "That's our own band, and some band, too. That conductor fellow, he's Mr. Olson. 'Atta boy, Olson, give us another selection'" "What'll ye have, Barney?" said Mr. Olson. "Oh" said Barney, talking big, give us that—hm-selection from Tchakowsky. "Not today" says Olson. "We only play that on Fridays, we'll play you something from Napoleon—the Grand March." How's that?" "Fine, says Barney, then turning to me he says "That's a fine bunch of artists, musicians, he's got." However, seeing me look pretty hard at the girl on the left wing he said, "Come on Alf, let's get something wet, I'm getting dry."

He then introduced me to Charlie Purvis and Bill Emerson. "How do, Barney" they said, "Charlie, here's one of the bright spots of Crossfield," says Barney, and Bill here is related to Emerson, the great preacher." "Writer," I corrected him. "Oh, yes, writer. It's all the same anyhow." "Say boys" he went on "what's in the jug?" "Some of the best lemonade ye ever had" replied Charlie. Afterwards I learned that lemonade is one of Charlie's specialties.

We then tried ringing ducks Barney first and swore under his breath and missed. Bill Miller, he says "Easy Barney, the children in Crossfield are not used to that," so Barney said "shucks" after that, when he missed. I tried next, but Andy Cruickshank made those birds wiggle-wiggle and I couldn't ring one of them. "Andy here was called after St. Andrew, the patron Saint of Scotland," says Barney. "How about you, Bill?" Oh, says Bill, I was called after I was born." Which is a fact, for before that event a maiden aunt had named him Julia.

The next booth was where Dad Halliday, Bill Laut and Fred Stevens had some conunts. "Try your luck Barney, said Dad Halliday." Well, to cut it short we both tried, but we couln't make a hit, though some kid near me got two nuts out of three shots. Barney wanted me to go on the big slide with the kids, but I thought it was too risky as my tailor is sick, though Barney said "You can get a new pair down at the hardware store." The swings were going strong, and so was the maypole, in fact, kids and grown-ups all were having the time of their lives. Down the field some were playing golf, some pitching horseshoes, others just making eyes at one another—You know. We saw a bunch of boys and girls racing and jumping. Assisting the starters was Charlie Jones. Barney says to Charlie, "Nice day Charlie" Charlie says, "Hello, Barney, comment ca va?" "Oh, fine" says Barney. I said to Barney later, What was that he said. "Oh" said Barney, "How are your cabbages? and I said fine." Well, I thought that was funny, don't you? Charlie was a good clown, but they say he's

### BASEBALL

The local baseball team have had a big week of it. On Friday night, they defeated the Olds team by a score of 6 runs to 1. The visitors were strengthened by the addition of four players from Didsbury, and the same club, with which they played the Calgary Dodgers for the Provincial title.

On Sunday, Blackie was to play here, but owing to a severe rain storm in the south, were unable to come. Manager Bills lost no time in getting Irricana to come over for a game, which added another win to Crossfield's long string of victories, when they defeated the boys from the East by a score of 5 runs to 1.

On Tuesday evening the team had a game at Irricana and slugged out a 14 to 2 victory. No less than three Irricana pitchers were driven to the bush. Smokey (Glen) Williams was on the hill for Crossfield and he was setting them down with that old cannon ball, while his team mates cracked the ball to all corners of the lot.

On Wednesday afternoon the Chicago Athletics won the afternoon game by a score of 8 runs to 1. The colored boys were at their best and aided by good pitching had an easy win. Lefty Brown, pitching for Crossfield was no puzzle to the Chis team, and his support was ragged.

The evening game was different, the locals playing bang up ball, behind good pitching by Scotty Lee, and had the colored boys down four runs to one, when the game was called at the end of the fourth when the thunder storm put an end to a real contest.

### Don't Miss This

The Chicago Athletics and Crossfield will play a double-header at the local diamond on Wednesday, July 30th at 3 and 6:30 p.m. This will likely be the last big series here this year. Dodger Lewis of Calgary and Scotty Lee will do the pitching for Crossfield. Don't miss it.

### Go to Drumheller on Sunday

The Crossfield ball team has been secured by Drumheller to play a double header against the Chicago Athletics at the coal town on Sunday.

Crossfield has the best winning average of any ball team in Alberta this year.

### GET THIS

On Wednesday night July 30th, the Crossfield Baseball Club are holding a dance in the U. F. A. hall. The draw for seven valuable prizes will also take place.

(Continued on Page 8)

nice and quiet at home.

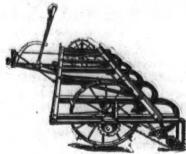
Finally we came to Jim Williams. "Jim here is our Mayor, you know," says Barney. "It was him Longfellow had in mind when he wrote The Village Blacksmith." Anyone can see that when he looks at Jim's brawny arms, says Barney, "Jim was to have spoke here, but he had a big feed of new potatoes and green peas before coming, and said he was too full for words. However, from what Jim did say, he wanted it to be known that this was Crossfield's biggest day and to thank the boys for putting it over, one of the outstanding ones being Tom Tredaway, who worked real hard on the job; also all those previously mentioned, as well as the following: W. Gibson, R. E. Green, T. G. Sefton Walter Major.

Mayor Williams said, too, not to forget the country folk, who helped make the event a success, and that the park is for them, too, as well as for the townspeople. Now, if I've left any names out, don't be too hard on me, folks, just drop a line to Barney, and he'll fix it up with Bill Miller in next week's Chronicle.

### THE NEW

ALL STEEL

## Samson Weeder



### A CULTIVATOR

A Samson Weeder should be on every up-to-date farm.

### Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

Get It At the Co-Op.

Crossfield

## Service--

Whether it is vulcanizing a tire, re-charging a battery, changing oil, greasing the car, or any of the one dozen and one things that require attention this time of year, we are "Johnny on the Spot."

We Carry Oils, Greases and Gasoline

## The Service Garage

W. J. WOOD

Phone 11.

### Agents for the Well Known

## Cheeney Rod Weeder

and

## Frost & Wood Giant No. 8 Mower

Full line of Repairs for the above.

## TREDAWAY & SPRINGSTEEN

Phone 3

Crossfield

## Haying Time is Here

### John Deere Makes a Real Mower

WE Have Them

When you fit up your old mower put on a set of Hover Guards--Change a set of ledger plates in five minutes. Come in and see sample. Fits any mower.

## GIBSON BROS. & WALLACE

Crossfield, Alberta

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

No other Orange Pekoe can equal this in flavour

**"SALADA"**

ORANGE PEKOE BLEND

TEA

Fresh from the gardens'

## Marketing and Distribution

The problem with which industry is confronted today is marketing, declares Donald M. Marvin, economist, in the monthly letter issued by the Royal Bank of Canada. To quote Mr. Marvin:

"Early economic thought had its birth in a philosophy of trade, but this has given way to theories concerning production. In theory, trading operations became a more subject to productive processes, and, except as regards foreign commerce, occupies a very subordinate place in economic literature. The engineering genius of the world has been focussed on methods of manufacture. The last half century witnessed the growth of large scale production and remarkable improvements in productive efficiency, but relatively speaking, distribution has escaped attention. Today this is changing; the problem with which industry is confronted is that of marketing."

While increased attention is being given to the principles and practices of marketing, data relating to this field are far less comprehensive than for other branches of human activity. Population, production, prices, export and import, and many other kinds of statistics are available in abundance and in a high degree of excellence. Official statistics relating to agriculture, mining, fisheries, etc., have been collected for many years. The number of persons engaged in these activities is known, together with varied information concerning the quantity and quality of their products. There are no comprehensive statistics of distribution and it is in this field that the need for further information is undoubtedly most acute.

The relative merits of the chain store, department store, mail order house and the local independent dealer have long been the subject of controversy and speculation. The fear that the independent merchant is being crushed to the wall by an over-powering competition has frequently been expressed. What the actual situation may be, not only as regards retail trade as a whole but as regards its different branches, can only be discovered when adequate information concerning distribution is available.

Urgent necessity has moved many private concerns to seek information in this field, but private enterprise has gone about as far as it can go in providing this information. Unfortunately, the results have been incomplete and often serve to emphasize the novelty of a particular statistical method or technique. The first requisite, however, is an analysis of distribution as a census of all manufacturing, wholesale and retail establishments which are engaged in distribution. Such a survey will be undertaken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in connection with the regular decennial census in 1931. The schedules will contain questions relating to the kind of business, number of employees, salaries and wages paid, inventories, expense of doing business and capital invested.

This census will be of great benefit to all those who wish to make an intelligent study of the problem relating to marketing in Canada. It will supply the basic statistical material required, and provide a comprehensive picture of the various outlets for an extensive list of commodities and groups of commodities. The relative proportion of cash and credit sales will also be determined. This will help to determine the best selling point, a basis with which individual organizations may judge their own results. A picture of consumer demand in each section of the country will be presented, together with information showing the various types of outlets through which they are now reached. Such data will be invaluable in the preparation of advertising and sales campaigns. While the advantages of this type of information to manufacturers and distributors is obvious, the fact that the consumer will benefit through the economies which should result, should not be overlooked.

Studies relative to the cost of living will be assisted by data showing the percentages of consumers' purchases of food, clothing, fuel, and other groups of products. Special methods of distribution adapted to certain districts will be shown, and additional light will be thrown on the movement of commodities between the various provinces of Canada. The compilation of such information will be of substantial benefit to industry and trade.

The success of this survey will depend very largely on the wholehearted co-operation of those who supply the individual returns. The need for the information has become particularly urgent as advances in methods of production have pressed the problems of distribution more and more upon the attention of business leaders. With the added information made available, a real analysis of the problems of distribution will be possible, and more effective measures devised for their solution.

## Canadian Destroyer Launched

Destroyer "Saguenay" Launched At Southampton, England

The new Canadian destroyer "Saguenay" was launched at Southampton, England, from the Thornycroft yards recently, in the presence of a large and interested crowd. Madame Desbarats, wife of G. J. Desbarats, Canadian Deputy Minister of National Defense, performed the christening ceremony.

A sister vessel, the "Skeena," is to be launched in September. The two destroyers are of special design for use in Canadian waters. They are of 1,330 tons displacement, with a length of 310 feet and a speed of 35 knots.

The "Skeena" and "Saguenay" will replace two destroyers now on loan to Canada for patrol purposes, etc., from the royal navy.

## Where Wives Are Cheap

In the Belgian Congo a pigmy wife of the white man can be purchased for a good sharp knife, while others not so comely may be had for a pinch or so of salt. So declared Mrs. Delia J. Akeley, first wife of the late Carl Akeley, on returning to New York from a 10 months' stay in the African jungle.

## NO MORE STOMACH TROUBLE

"The same stomach trouble," writes Mrs. E. White, "that I used to inflict on myself, can be relieved by Aspirin. It's a wonder drug. It relieves indigestion, heartburn, gas, varnish like magic with a single tablet. It relieves pain and overnight. Nerves, heartburn, sound sleep at night. It's a wonder drug. Get Aspirin—there's no drug like it."

W. N. U. 1847

## Vulnerable To Air Attack

Naval Vessels Of Every Type Are At A Disadvantage

Improvements in air warfare are much more important than the public has been permitted to know. General William Mitchell was a little ahead of the times when he asserted that battleships had been made obsolete by aircraft developments. Nevertheless, naval vessels of every type are vulnerable to air attack. France's superiority to Great Britain in aircraft is so great that the British Navy, whatever its type, is new law there.

Gaston's Worm Powders seldom fail. They immediately attack the worms and expel them from the system. They are complete in themselves, not only as worm powders, but also as a highly beneficial medicine for children, correcting weak digestion and restoring the debilitated system to health. The worm powder will stop the growth of the child will be retarded and its constitution weakened.

Automobile Insurance Grows

Automobile premiums collected in British Columbia in 1929 totalled \$1,600,675. The losses paid were \$1,018,575. More than 140 companies handled in returns. The majority of the returns showed a good margin of profit, but several companies met with unusually heavy losses.

Farmer—"How do you like the goat's milk?"  
City Chap—"Sorts of tastes of the tin, don't you think?"

Germany's foreign trade continues near the record mark.

## A Vagabond In Canada

Daughter Of British Minister Of Education Enjoys Trip Across Dominion

It's a good idea to be a vagabond for a while in the opinion of Katherine Trevelyan, daughter of Sir Charles Trevelyan, Minister of Education in Great Britain, who left recently for Montreal and her home in Cambridge, Northumberland.

Mrs. Trevelyan has spent the past two and a half months putting her theory in practice. She has poled potatoes in cargo boats on the Great Lakes, walked hundreds of miles across the prairies, ventured into the Okanagan and Cariboo districts of British Columbia, and, as a final adventure, in her adventurous journey across the continent, made a season's first ascent of Mount Edith Cavell, 11,033 feet high.

But out of all her experiences what impresses her the most is that she still has sufficient money left for her next term at Oxford.

"The thing about being on one's own," she said just before leaving Jasper Park Lodge for the east, "is that it gives a feeling of independence, and it gives an opportunity for thinking over the various things you have experienced during the last few years, as well as taking stock of what you see in your journey."

"That is why I think," continued the young English girl on her way back to England to settle down on a period of comparative tranquillity, "everyone should get away from his usual routine for a time, at least every four years. In your own comfortable rut at home you don't get a chance to recognize just what has been happening to you."

## Famous German General Dead

General Friedrich von Bernhardi Had Field Command During World War

General Friedrich von Bernhardi, who had been a professor both in victory and defeat, died in Berlin recently at the age of 81.

In the war of 1870, General von Bernhardi was the first German officer to enter Paris after its fall. At the outbreak of the great war he was commander of the home units of the fifth army corps, but at his own request was assigned to a field command and left for the front in December, 1915.

He was an early advocate of the use of asphyxiating gases, and before the end of the war was recognized as one of the premier strategists of the Imperial army.

## Saskatchewan Power

Seven Hundred and Fifty-Eight Miles Of High Tension Lines To Be Built This Year

The Saskatchewan Power Commission is building for tender for the laying of 750 miles of high tension lines to make available electric power for the use of some 58 towns and villages throughout the province, so that the lines can be completed and in operation by the end of October or beginning of November. The power will be supplied by plants located at Saskatoon, Prince Albert and Moose Jaw.

Minard's Liniment checks Colds at once

## Adding Insult To Injury

The automobile tale Gaston Herot, of Paris, has to tell is a strange one. Gaston was knocked down by a taxicab, and when he got out of the hospital he was fined for "letting himself be knocked down." The driver proved he had blown his horn, so Gaston had to pay. It's a new law there.

## Owl Cannot Move Eyes

An owl cannot move its eyes. They are completely fixed in their sockets by strong cartilaginous cartilage. To compensate for the inability to move the eye, the bird's neck is so jointed that it can turn its head almost in a complete circle.

**PAINS**  
No matter how severe,  
you can always have  
immediate relief:



Aspirin always stops pain quickly. It does it without any ill effects. Harmless to the heart; harmless to anybody. But it always brings relief. Why suffer?

**ASPIRIN**  
TRADE MARK REG.

## Wheat Acreage Less

Decrease In Acreage As Compared With Last Year, Is About 3 Per Cent.

Total estimated area sown to wheat in Canada for the 1930 season is 24,583,300 acres, as compared with 25,255,002 acres finally reported for 1929, according to the weekly crop report recently issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. This is a decrease of 671,702 acres, or about 3 per cent.

The area of fall wheat to be harvested is estimated at 866,000 acres in 1930, as compared with 834,284 acres in 1929, a decrease of 19,844 acres, or 24 per cent.

Spring wheat occupies 23,947,000 acres, as against 24,420,718 acres in 1929, a decrease of 473,718 acres, or about 2 per cent.

Cereal crops show increases, according to the report: oats from 17,477,477 acres to 12,815,000 acres; barley, from 5,925,542 acres to 6,050,000 acres; rye from 991,944 acres to 1,092,200 acres. "Fall rye occupies 765,400 acres as compared with 664,180 acres in 1929 and, spring rye occupies 326,800 acres as compared with 327,751 acres last year.

Planned shows an area of 451,500 acres as compared with 382,359 acres in 1929.

The area planted to potatoes is estimated at 557,000 acres, as compared with 543,727 acres, an increase of 2 per cent.

**Icebound Ships Are Freed**

Held In Ice Since Last September Are Finally Liberated

The icy embrace of the Arctic Ocean has at last released its grip upon the American fur trading ship "Naunuk" and the Soviet steamer "Stavropol" held icebound in Siberia since last September.

The "Naunuk" was freed recently when it reached a more open water hole a little later the ice broke up in the bay, freeing the "Stavropol".

It was to the "Naunuk" that Carl Elson and Earl Boland were flying from Teller, Alaska, last November when their plane crashed near North Cape, killing both of them.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## BOSTON SANDWICHES

Either left-over or canned baked beans can be used for a delicious filling for a hearty sandwich. Whole wheat and Boston brown bread are equally desirable.

Press 1 cup baked beans through a coarse sieve and add 1 tablespoon tomato sauce, 1/4 teaspoon onion juice, 1/2 teaspoon mixed mustard and 1/2 teaspoon sugar. Spread on buttered slices of bread and serve with crisp pickle.

## DATE PICNIC SANDWICH

The picnicker needs plenty of fruit. A few date sandwiches will bolster this up, and furnish very delicious, titbits as well. Run half a cup of dates and half a cup of walnut meats through the food grinder, using the coarse plate. Mix with Philadelphia cream cheese and 1/2 teaspoon sugar. Spread on buttered slices of whole wheat bread.

## PIAZZA DELIGHT

1/2 cup sugar.  
2 1/2 cups of water.  
2 cups orange juice.  
3 tablespoons lemon juice.  
Grated rind 1 orange.

Boil sugar, water and orange rind together for 5 minutes. Chill, add fruit juice and serve.

Wretched From Asthma. Strength of body and vigor of mind are inevitably impaired by the visitations of asthma. When can we use the most powerful attack and keep the body and mind at their full efficiency? Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy dissipates the cloud by removing the mucus from the lungs. It does restore the sufferer to normal bodily trim and normal happiness.

## One Thing At a Time

Decidedly have worked wonders with many who sought more slender figures. A plan of famous doctor in Berlin, Germany, in attracting patients from all parts of Europe. At the doctor's home no one ever is allowed to go hungry. He or she may eat cereals, fruit, vegetables, meat and poultry according to appetite. But what is strikingly forbidding is the mixture of foods. It must be one thing at a time. Even butter must go with bread.

**Canada's Forests**  
The forests of Canada are, in the aggregate, the second most important natural resource, being exceeded in actual value of products by agriculture alone.

Minard's Liniment for all Strains.



## Don't Gamble With Health

We all know health demands absolute inner cleanliness. But what we often don't realize is the risk we take when we use harsh, gripping purgatives that create a strained, unnatural condition.

ENO'S is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

A daily dash of ENO'S in a glass of water, morning or night, tones up and sweetens the entire system. Acid stomach, fatigue, biliousness, quickly disappear.



## British Naval Estimates

Additional Estimates Call For Expenditure Of About \$1,000,000

The British admiralty has published additional estimates for naval construction for the current financial year, in which £208,200 (about \$1,000,000), is asked. The amount will be used for construction, allowed Great Britain under the London treaty.

Or the supplementary estimate, £1,000,000 is required to meet costs to submit this year's program on the submarine of the 1929 program, construction of which had been deferred pending conclusion of the naval treaty.

The balance of \$24,000 will be devoted to the new construction program for 1930.

## Grain Via New York

**Canadian Exports Constituted 20 Per Cent. Of Tonnage Last Year**

Canadian grain constituted 20 per cent. of the export tonnage from the port of New York, according to an estimate outlined in the annual report for 1929 of the Port of New York authority. It was predicted that this year Canadian grain would earn a gross annual revenue of \$90,000,000 for United States railroads and barge canal operators serving the North Atlantic ports, and furnished from 25 to 75 per cent. of the east-bound cargoes of steamships operating from the port of New York.

**A Powder Of Its Own.** Dr. Thomas Edward Goss, a chemist of the firm of Goss & Son, has invented a powder which he claims is the most valuable liniment available. His uses are unique and, after many years, it has been prized as the leading liniment for man and beast.

## Will Build New Dock

A \$4,000 dock is to be built at St. John's, Labrador, Canada, where it learned a month ago that a mud bank to be removed by Engineer Davies, representing the Federal Government. Steurgen Landing is about 135 miles northwest of The Pas, on the Saskatchewan River water route. Much of the freight taken into the north has gone in through this point.



## So Many Home Uses!

Y

OU'LL FIND A

handy

service

for

Par-

San

Keep foods fresh longer by wrapping them with Pare-San

Use Pare-San to keep Dad's lunch taste fresh

Keep the freshness in sandwiches prepared for the party with a covering of Pare-San.



**Appleford Paper Products**  
LIMITED  
HAMILTON  
ONTARIO

Western Representatives:  
**HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.**

## Millers of Great Britain and On The Continent Speak Highly of Garnet Wheat's Milling Value

Ottawa, Ont.—Considerable enthusiasm was expressed among millers of Great Britain and on the continent who investigated Garnet wheat as to its milling qualities. A report by L. H. Newman, Dominion cerealist, on the result of the investigations of a specially bagged shipment of this blend of wheat overseas has been made public. For a time at least Garnet should be shipped in a separate variety instead of mixed with Manitoba. "This would give the millers an opportunity of knowing the variety they were dealing with and they could treat it to the best advantage."

Garnet wheat, an early maturing variety of hard red spring wheat, was first available to Canadian farmers for testing in field areas in the spring of 1926. Since then it has become increasingly popular with growers of wheat in the prairies, particularly in the northern districts. The question arose should Garnet be allowed to go into the highest grade of Manitoba Northern wheat without restriction of any kind or should it be preferable to set up at least one or two mills to trade for the accommodation of the variety or to continue to handle it as at present.

The Federal Department of Agriculture decided to submit Garnet to test by millers in the United Kingdom, and in different European countries. A year ago 6,700 bushels were shipped overseas to men expert in milling to obtain their opinions as to its suitability. These men were asked a series of questions and Mr. Newman's report includes the replies they made.

In his summary of the results obtained from this test Mr. Newman states that while practically all investigators have expressed the opinion that Garnet wheat or mixes containing the same might have to be "conditioned" a little differently than would be the present Manitoba's, yet this fact did not seem to be of serious moment.

On the other hand, a number of investigators spoke with considerable enthusiasm of the good milling qualities of Garnet wheat when milled alone or in mixtures. It should be kept in mind, however, the summary explained, that in both Great Britain and on the continent it is usually milled at a higher percentage of moisture than is the case in Canada, which fact may account for the relatively good milling behaviour of this variety in the Old Country tests.

The summary continues:

"The general attitude of practically all of those who investigated this wheat in England and on the Continent during the past season, seems to have been pretty well expressed in the words of Dr. Ken Jones, whose concluding statement is repeated as follows:

"Garnet wheat, which in milling and baking has certain pronounced characteristics, millers will always be faced with the fact that Garnet will give stability to their blends but not quite the spring and elasticity which is normally given by Manitoba."

"English and European millers are par excellence, blenders of wheat, they require to know the exact properties of the wheats they use. I therefore recommend that Garnet wheat should be placed upon the market as a separate variety, and although the market price, its price might be slightly lower than the corresponding Manitoba, I am inclined to think the market would rapidly appreciate its merits and there may be times when the Garnet may command the higher price."

"Another investigator is even more emphatic when he says:

"There is no doubt in my mind that we can make very good use of this wheat in London, providing we



She: "My friend's fiance is much more tender than you. He always says: 'My rub, my jewel!'"

He: "Yes, he's a jeweler and I'm a cheese merchant."—Hummel, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1947

**Demand For Muskrat Pelts**  
The growing popularity for muskrat coats in Scotland is responsible for an increasing demand for muskrat pelts. One of the largest wholesale manufacturing furriers in Glasgow has announced that it will require about 20,000 muskrat skins this year, and is seeking quotations for best quality eastern Canada rats of large size and good color.

**Exports To France**  
Canadian exports to France, in 1929, were increased to a value of \$43,540,000 francs, or more than \$33,500,000 over the 1928 figures. Canadian exports to France amounted in weight to 357,141 tons in 1928, and 591,385 tons in 1929.

**Little Ethel**: "Mother, are you the nearest relative I've got?"

Mother: "Yes, dear, and your father is the closest."

### Checking Up On Resources

#### Gathering Data On Mineral Deposits and Water Power Possibilities

For the purpose of mapping, investigating mineral deposits and water-powers and getting further accurate data concerning the wide variety of natural resources throughout the Dominion, the Canadian Government Geological Survey has 58 parties at work this year in different parts of the country.

Thirteen parties will make topographical surveys. Three will investigate geographical methods of prospecting and two will collect specimens for the national museum. The other 40 parties will be engaged in a variety of investigations. The most northerly party will work near Chesterfield Inlet on Hudson Bay, in latitude 62 degrees; the most westerly one will be in the Yukon Territory, and the most easterly at Sydenham, Nova Scotia.

The size of a party will be in charge of permanently employed officers of the Geological Survey. The other parties will be in charge of university teachers or specialists from other institutions, who are employed during the field season. The parties will be 115. University students in geology and engineering.

#### Frasier River Lumber Exports

Lumber exports from the Fraser River, during the first four months of the year amount to 62 million feet. Approximately 4,000 tons of boxshook, veneer and lath, and 15 million shingles, were exported during the same period.

**Highly skilled laborers are being imported into Venezuela.**

Nearly 1,000 new chain stores were opened in Canada last year.

### Among the World's Best

#### Canadian Entries in British National Laying Contest Make Good Records

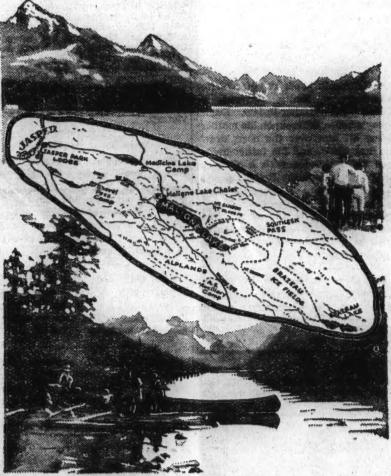
A report recently received by F. C. E. Dominic Poultry Husbandman, shows that Canadian entries in the Overseas Section of the British National Laying Contest, now being conducted in the Old Country, are among the leaders, holding third and fourth place respectively. A pen of White Leghorns entered by C. D. Calder, of Cowansville, P.Q., holds third place with a total score of 825 points, while a pen of the same breed entered by J. C. Quandry, Port Dover, Ont., holds fourth place with a score of 782 points. The leading pen in the international contest is an entry of Rhode Island Reds from France, total score 926 points. Second place is held by an entry of the same breed from Ireland with a total of 924 points. With these results yet to go, the position of the Canadian entries may be materially improved if they keep up their present excellent performance.

### Regina's Population Increasing

#### Present Population Is Now Estimated To Exceed 60,000

By the time of the staging of the World's Grain Exhibition in Regina, in 1932 (from July 25th to August 6th), it is likely that the city's permanent population will be in the region of 60,000 to 65,000. The 1929 Henderson's Directory and the City Office Department place the present population at between 62,000 and 65,000, while the Board of Trade makes a conservative estimate of 63,000. The transient population of Saskatchewan's capital will rise considerably with the approach of the big fair.

## ALPINE MEMBERS CAMP ON MOST BEAUTIFUL LAKE IN ROCKIES



Where year by year increasing thousands are turning to it for rest and recreation, finding among its glorious ranges and its exquisite lakes continual stores of joy and health, Jasper National Park will be the scene of the 25th Annual Camp of Alpine Club of Canada, in the Maligne Lake region, July 28th to August 16th. Mountain climbers from all over Canada and the United States, many of whom will have their wives—or husbands—will be in attendance, as will also a number of distinguished visitors attending the British Medical Association Convention in Winnipeg, on hand to make the "out camp-fires" increase in interest.

To reach the camp will be conveyed from Jasper Creek or Jasper Park Lodge by motor car to Medicine Lake, about 20 miles; to the upper end of the lake via motor boat, and from there to Maligne Lake a distance of about 9 miles, on foot, although a limited number of riding ponies will be available between the two lakes.

The main camp will be pitched close to the mouth of Coronet Creek at the south end of Maligne Lake, directly behind the camp, tower the massive walls of the great cliff (10,000 feet). The first ascent of this peak was made by Max M. Strumia and William Hainsworth in 1922, who from their camp at the mouth of Warren Creek, at the southeast corner of the lake, also made the ascent of the Thumb (9,300 feet); also of Mt. Florence (9,750 feet). These ascents can be made from the main camp, but with the assistance of a motor boat the

route can be considerably shortened. The double ascent of Mount Mary Vaux (10,250 feet) and its outliers, the Little Marys (9,600 feet), is a popular expedition for beginners. To the northwest, another great group of mountains will claim the attention of the mountaineers, Mt. Leah and Mt. Sampson, impressive rock masses. Directly opposite them rise Mt. Charlton and Unwin, topping all other peaks in the region and heavily draped in snow and ice. Directly south of these two masses rises Ameray's Mt. Julian, climbed by him and Edward Fleur last August for the first time.

Those who like to climb mountains too distant to be reached from the Main Camp, an auxiliary camp will be placed at the head of Coronet Creek some six miles away, and from there ascents will be made to Mt. Brazeau (11,250 feet), Mt. Valad, Mt. Henry MacLeod (10,600 feet), Coronet Peak (10,000 feet), and other unnamed peaks. There are many minor expeditions for those whose tastes lean to less strenuous activities. Trips to places bearing such fascinating names as Sunshine Falls, Pine Valley, and Falls of the Veil. Tears are being considered.

The new Memorial Hut at Penstock Creek, in Tonquin Valley, not far from Surprise Point, will be ready for members shortly before Camp. It is about twenty-five miles from Jasper, thirteen of which can be travelled by motor on the Edith Cavell Highway and the balance by trail. It is an excellent climbing centre and many members will visit this wonderful region.

## Growth of Western Provinces Within Recent Years Has Been One of Great Modern Romances

On July 15th the Province of Manitoba celebrated its diamond jubilee as a province of Canada. Manitoba was created a province in 1870, and began its career as such on July 15th of that year. The name Manitoba is a contraction of the Cree word "Maw-nah-bah," and is said to mean "The God That Speaks."

The first white men to set foot in what is now the province of Manitoba were Pierre Gaultier de Varennes La Verendrye and his sons, about 1732. In the early part of the nineteenth century Lord Selkirk began to establish a settlement of Scottish families on the Red River, and this became the foundation stock of the oldest white settlement in Western Canada.

In 1870 the province of Manitoba consisted of only a comparatively small section of land on both sides of the Red River. This section had twice enlarged and now had an area of 251,832 square miles. The population of the province 60 years ago was about 25,000; now it is over 638,000. The total population of Western Canada in 1870 was about 16,000. In 1930 it is about 2,650,000. Winnipeg, sixty years ago, was a settlement of a mere handful of people; in fact the official census of 1871 gave it a population of 241. Now it is one of the most modern cities of the world with a population of over 200,000.

The growth of Manitoba and of the other provinces of Western Canada in comparatively recent years has been one of the great romances of modern times. Sixty years ago Western Canada was practically virgin territory. Railways did not link Manitoba with the Eastern provinces until the early eighties. Hardy pioneers had begun to flock to the province in advance of the railways, driving their yokes of oxen with their



(By Annebelle Worthington)



A little Dutch apron frock for small girls, 2, 4, and 6 years. It's delightfully comely and smart. It can be worn as a apron to dinner or a frock split at the side. It is especially designed for the warm days of summer, worn as a frock. The square neck is cut quite low. It's sleeveless too! It buttons down the front with the bodice tied with a bow.

This miniature diagram shows how utterly simple it is to make and assemble a frock. No. 18 is a pattern for plique, broadcloth, dimity, organdy, linen, printed lawn, Peter Pan prints, cotton, silk, and so forth.

The neckline, armholes and pockets are to be bound with rich lace braid. As a smart variation, this may be piped in contrasting colour.

Pattern price 25 cents. Be sure to fit in size of pattern. Address Pattern Department.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No..... Size.....

Name.....

.....

Town.....

families, and all their worldly possessions loaded on a "prairie schooner" or Red River cart. Many of these pioneers received free land from the Canadian Government. Scarcely any of the rich fertile soil had then been brought under cultivation. The farm machinery of the time was crude; there were no complete advisory committees of agricultural experts. Few did not come until several years later. Yet those hardy pioneers stuck it out, and numbers of them are enjoying their declining days in the communities they wrested from the wilderness, prosperous, contented, with their children's families gathered about them. They have seen civilization step into the west and the wilderness swept out. Today are thriving cities and towns where bleaching buffalo bones marked the outskirts of 60 years ago. Today are mighty freight trains, carrying grain, in the transcontinental era of wheat or merchandise, roaring down the roads where the old carts creaked. Today are schools with walking distance of every home. Today are telephones, radios and every modern convenience linking communities over vast distances by the coming of the mail of the spoken word.

Canada now ranks as the largest wheat-exporting country in the world, and the second largest producer of wheat over singly per cent of which is grown in the three Prairie Provinces. The wilderness of a few decades ago is now one of the world's greatest granaries and also a substantial contributor of other grains, livestock, dairy products, manufactured goods, etc.

If La Verendrye, Selkirk, and others of the early pioneers had been present at the Diamond Jubilee celebration of the creation of the province of Manitoba, they would undoubtedly have been overwhelmed with the remembrance of that has taken place not only in the area of their original settlements, but throughout the whole Dominion. Yet notwithstanding the marvelous development that has taken place in Western Canada in the past 60 years only about one-fifth of the land suitable for farming is under crop and millions of acres still await the plough. The opportunities of Western Canada are today even better when the hardy explorer, La Verendrye, arrived in Manitoba from his native town of Three Rivers, Quebec, about two hundred years ago, and Lord Selkirk established the settlement of his courageous kinsmen on the Red River about 100 years ago.

### To Benefit Agriculture

#### Idea Behind World's Grain Exhibition Is Outlined

"It is the wish of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference executive to make the conference representative of the world's best thought along practical and scientific lines," says the official booklet covering the fair at Regina from July 25 to August 6, 1932, "and to secure outstanding contributors from all countries whose experts are recognized as leaders in their particular fields, and especially to organize a conference that will constitute a clearing house for world thought and knowledge on every important branch of field crop production and marketing."

### Paid Off Debt

A 46-year-old eight dollar debt, which was incurred at the funeral of Jane Gibson, in Vincennes, Ind., negro woman, was paid a few days ago when a son called at a local undertaking establishment and settled the account. The proprietors had forgotten it.

It is estimated that the dirt hanging in the air over Manhattan Island weighs more than 125 tons.



"Doctor, can you tell me a cheap cure for faintness?"

"Certainly, madam, the cheapest is the fasting-cure."—Hummel, Hamburg.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Sir Ernest Howard, British ambassador to the United States, who was granted a baronetcy in the recent King's birthday honours, has taken the title of Baron Howard of Penthi.

Professor Ludwig Stein, internationally known philosopher and author, died at a nursing home at Salzburg, Austria, after an operation. He was 70 years old.

Canadian shipping companies had the bulk of the wheat shipment agreed to by France and Italy. Premier J. Ramsay MacDonald told a questioner in the House of Commons:

The British Government is highly pleased by the shipbuilding industry agreed to by France and Italy. Premier J. Ramsay MacDonald told a questioner in the House of Commons:

The financial situation among Chicago's 13,000 public school teachers is once more acute. It is vacation time and pay cheques are three weeks overdue. To date, the total pay arrears is \$6,500,000.

Friends and relatives, celebrating 300 years of Massachusetts history, heard Sir Ronald Lindsay, British ambassador, bringing the greetings of the ancient mother state to the sovereign state of Massachusetts.

G. W. Jones, Canadian expert on taxation, has arrived at Canberra, Australia, at the invitation of the government of the commonwealth, to advise the administration regarding the operation of the sales tax introduced in the budget brought down recently.

British unemployment figures still are soaring upward a government report indicated. The Ministry of Labor announced that on July 7, the total out of work was 1,933,500, a gain of 42,925 over the previous week and 78,254 more than the same period last year.

### Canada's Gold Production

Production In Canada Now Larger Than That Of U.S.

Canada has certainly been making rapid strides in gold production as compared with the United States, and last year the total production of gold out of Canadian territory was actually larger than taken out of United States. The United States, however, has also reports on production from gold mines in Alaska and in the Philippines. According to mining engineers it is only a matter of time when the gold output in Canada will surpass considerably in excess of what the United States is turning out, because the tendency is for the United States to report a smaller production, whereas many of the principal Canadian properties are gradually reporting a still larger output. Twenty-five years ago it was not thought that Canada would overhaul the United States in 100 years, and yet it has been able to achieve it less than a quarter of a century.

Made Fortune From Linoleum

Industry Of Englishman Started Him On Road To Wealth

Lord Ashton, whose amazing fortune was between thirty and forty millions, owed his wealth originally to his clever father's ingenuity, says the News of the World. The father was a working house painter who started a little shop in Lancaster, where he combined with his trade a picture-framing business. When oilcloth was introduced from America he improved on it by giving it a back-lining of powdered cork instead of cloth. So linoleum was invented and his fortune made. Lord Ashton himself worked in his father's factory from an early age and proved a wonderful man of business.

A toad gets his meals by snapping his long tongue out at any insect coming within reach. The end of the tongue is sticky, and few are the insects that can escape its grip.



"Why haven't you written out your lines? I must sit still!"

"But I couldn't write them when I had to sit still, sir."—Moustique, Charleroi.

W. N. U. 1847

### Will Increase Safety In Steel Construction

**Electrical Finger "Feels" Strain in Steel When Under Great Pressure**

An electrical finger that "feels" the invisible twists and strains in steel under great pressure was described to the American Society of Testing Materials.

The purpose is to increase safety in construction by making under conditions of actual use tests heretofore confined to research laboratories. The device was described by J. P. Shamberger, of Pittsburgh, who said it was designed by J. G. Ritter, of the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company.

No longer than a human finger, and not much thicker, it bolts to the side of a rail and records the bending or the twist of the rail under the maximum strain. It can be laid upon an automobile wheel to detect how nearly bumps come to causing overstrain.

The finger works somewhat like a slide rule, being of two parts, which telescope. This telescoping amounts only to the diameter of a tremor or a vibration, that is, something like one ten-thousandth of an inch. Even a slight motion slides a piece of iron to or from between two sensitized electrical instruments on the finger.

These instruments correspond to the sense of touch. They detect the movement of a bit of iron, and with it the distortion, which causes the movement. They register this movement by slight electrical changes.

The "nerves" of the finger then come into play. They are plain wires which carry the slight electrical disturbances to instruments that amplify them into movements an inch long that can be calibrated in terms of wear and tear.

### Bright Spots At Port Churchill

Northern New Boasts Of Four Lady Residents

Up on the rocky shore of Hudson Bay, Churchill was once "No Woman's Land." But for years—including the winters—Mrs. A. Gibson, wife of the Church of England minister, has made the new port her home. But this summer Churchill boasts its largest contingent of female visitors from the outside world.

Three new lady residents came north on the Musker Limited train in May. They are: Mrs. S. Martin, wife of the United Church missionary; her daughter, Margaret; and Mrs. Claude Johnson, wife of the divisional engineer of the Canadian National Railways. All three will reside at Churchill until autumn.

Victim of Hay Fever: "I should like a bottle in my bed tonight, Mary."

Mary: "Yes, sir. Irish or Scotch?"

### A Girl Fire Warden

**Young Californian Guards Hundreds Of Square Miles Of Forest**

Most people start at the bottom of the ladder and work up. A young Californian girl, however, says an ardent member of the Young People's section of the London Welsh Guards started as high up as it is possible to get and is doing her snail job very well.

She is employed as a watcher for forest fires up in the veritable eagle's seat on the very highest point of Black Mountain, almost 8,000 feet above sea-level, in the San Jacinto range.

From her little log cabin, raised on stilts to give a clear view over the topmost trees, she looks out over hundreds of square miles of forest, signaling immediately when she sees a wisping column of smoke by day and flickering flames by night.

As Afslam dog names, she is her only companion. Food comes up to her on the back of a mule. For water she has to climb some way down to a point where engineers of the Forestry Service dammed up a spring for her.

She admits that she does not like the thunderstorms, when lightning flickers all around her watch-post, but declares that she seldom feels lonely, for she was born in a cottage in the mountains and has always been accustomed to their picturesque solitude.

### Grain Stocks Decrease

**Grain In Store At End Of June Shows Decrease Of Over Three Million Bushels**

Returns received as to stocks of grain in store for the week ended June 27, 1930, show a decrease of 277,506 bushels, according to a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Stocks for the week were as follows: Wheat, 13,735,712. Oats, 9,927,331. Barley, 22,659,184. Flax, 512,382, and Rye, 8,241,089, a total of 172,155,698 bushels. Decreases are noted in wheat, 2,281,693. Oats, 356,580. Barley, 3,771. Flax, 38,061, and Rye, 387,411 bushels. For the same week last year the amount is noted was 148,620,622 bushels.

### Judging By Actions

A California paper reports: "After the coronation, Simeon declared, he visited his brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Roney's house, whence upon his mother-in-law hit him over the nose, drawing first blood, and his father-in-law fired at him twice with a shotgun. The police believe the Roneys objected to the match."

Candy making is one of the least hazardous of the specialized industries, both from accident frequency and severity.

British airplanes now in regular use carry 22 passengers.

### FASHION

#### YOUTHFULLY SMART

A most attractive cotton shantung in "Buddha" yellow colouring that will tub just beautifully to your summer wardrobe for mornings and porch.

Stitching contrast is achieved through rolled shawl collar of white plique. The front is a wide cut, pocket flaps and belt repeat the plique. The buttons are yellow with white rims.

The saving by making this becoming dress is enormous.

It is a simple straight type, with a slight effect at the front which contributes charming length to the figure. The fitted waist is set at either side of the front to provide ample fulness to the hem and yet remains a straight slender line.

The belt holds the garment closely to the figure and the waist is now pinched in waistline. This belt is passed underneath the front and through the bound opening at the right side.

Style No. 3489 can be had in sizes 16 to 18 years, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust.

It takes but 2% yards of 40-inch material with  $\frac{1}{4}$  yard of 36-inch contrasting to make this one-piece dress for the woman of average figure.

It is equally smart-fashioned of men's clothing, a favorite pattern this season for sports frocks. Cut the waist, belt, pockets, belt and collar on the bias for contrasting trimming effect.

Printed plique, lisse, printed plaid, dimity, tub silk and pastel handkerchief lawn are lovely ideas for its development.

Pattern price 22 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred).

### SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JULY 27

**DEBORAH "A LEADER IN A NATIONAL EMERGENCY"**

Golden Text: "Say to them that are of a fearful heart, 'Be strong, fear not!'"—Isaiah 36:4.

Lesson: Judges 4:1-15.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 68:4-11.

### Explanations and Comments

The Oppression At the Hands Of Jabin, verse 1-3.—When Ehud was dead, the Israelites were oppressed by the Philistines, and for fear of their terrible chisel heads, they hid in the bays. With only his ox-goad as a weapon, probably at the head of many other peasants similarly armed, Ehud went to see the Philistines. Then came a crisis. Jabin, king of the Northern Confederacy of the Canaanites, threatened Shiloh, his commandery, which had been twelve years a military depositary over the northern districts of Canaan. The people of Israel cried unto Jehovah for help. Jehovah sent nine hundred chariots, and they lived on the hills and had none.

Deborah, prophetess of Deborah, was a woman of Shaloth. To the Deuteronomist, Deborah means "bee," and Matthew Henry, that ancient interpreter of the Bible, in his commentary on the fifth chapter of Deuteronomy, says that she had honey, sagacity, and great usefulness to the public, her sweetness to her friends and sharpness to her enemies. She was a prophetess, a judge, and of Lapidoth. To quote Matthew Henry again: "The termination not being commonly found in the name of a man seems to denote that she was of a place; she was 'a woman of Lapidoth.' Others take it appositely, 'apple-tree,' signifying 'lamps.' The rabbi says she was a woman of Lapidoth, and, having stooped to wash her feet in a palm-tree, she sat under it under a palm-tree as judge, perhaps not so often to settle disputes between men as to declare war to the judgment of God in national affairs, and the tree was therefore called the palm-tree of Deborah."

Barak, Deborah's husband, was not brave enough to start forth alone, and without Deborah would go with him. Deborah added that he would not have the honor of the result, for Jehovah would send Sisera into the hands of a woman. She called for Jehovah, and he answered her prayer. Deborah was a woman of illumination, one that was extraordinarily knowing and wise. Deborah and Barak, in the hill-country of Ephraim, fought Sisera, captain of the army of Jabin, and, having stooped to wash her feet in a palm-tree, she sat under it under a palm-tree as judge, perhaps not so often to settle disputes between men as to declare war to the judgment of God in national affairs, and the tree was therefore called the palm-tree of Deborah."

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### Why They Are Flying

Air travellers, during a recent period, were asked why they were flying. Out of 568 passengers, 253 were in business, 146 for the "joy ride," 103 because they preferred the air, 83 to visit friends, theatres, etc., 14 in a tour, and only 1 to take part in a shooting event.

The trap door spider covers its tunnel with a trap door, neatly fitted to the opening, and hinged at one side. The door is made of alternate layers of silk and soil.

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An "intelligent" perfume filling apparatus has been devised, which refuses to drop any liquid into a bottle that happens to be imperfect.

Col. "Pat" Hurley, of Oklahoma is a lawyer, but his business interest is oil and real estate. His definition of oil operators is: "An oil operator is a man who doesn't know whether he is four feet from \$1,000,000 or 1,000,000 feet from \$4."

A property in Durham, England, is held at the "rent" of three grains of pepper yearly.

**PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION REGINA JULY 28-31, 1930**

**THE PRIZE LIVESTOCK OF THE PRAIRIES**

**HORSES - STEERS - SWINE - SHEEP - DAIRY CATTLE - POULTRY**

**ROSES - VINTABLES - IRISH CRAFT - HONEY - FARM MACHINERY - AUTOMOBILES**

**ALL THE LATEST INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS**

**RUNNING RACES SIX DAYS**

**GORGEOUS FIREWORKS DISPLAY**

**ENTIRELY NEW MIDWAY**

**AND ADD TO ALL THESE ATTRACTIONS**

**A WILD ANIMAL CIRCUS**

**To be Presented by the Provincial Exhibition Committee**

**Obtained Under Royal Charter from the Queen of England**

**DON'T MISS THE GREAT TREAT**

### Consume More Meat

**Substantial Increase In The Quality Of Meat Consumed By The Average Canadian**

Reports of the Live Stock Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, show a substantial increase in the quality of meat consumed by the average Canadian, particularly beef, lamb and mutton. In 1928, the home market absorbed 648,600,000 lbs. of meat, an increase of 676,600,000 lbs. or an increase of 28,000,000 lbs. of beef, or roughly 2 lbs. per capita.

**A Good Definition**

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A property in Durham, England, is held at the "rent" of three grains of pepper yearly.

### Outdoors King Of Birds

**Flock Of Eagle Raiders Are Annihilated By Airplane**

After longing for unnumbered centuries to fly with the wings of an eagle, man has at last even outdone the king of birds. A flock of eagles raiding the sheep ranches near El Paso, Texas, were annihilated by an airplane with a passenger carrying a shot gun. In eight hours the plane had accounted for nine birds which a rancher had been trying to shoot from the ground for the past year.

### White Pine Best For Patterns

White pine is used for 96 per cent of the patterns made in North America. The reasons for this, are, that white pine, is easily worked, is of soft texture, is comparatively strong, is very durable and, most important of all, has very little shrinkage, which gives it the power to hold its shape indefinitely after being worked.

Sir Harry Lauder's last annual fair, in honour of this country, scheduled for 1931, has this distinction: That he will be seen on it by people still living, who saw him on his first.

### Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

### WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE

MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and live stock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

**Distributors: JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.**  
51 Wellington St. W.  
TORONTO, ONT.



Only choice leaves grown at high altitudes go into the blending of Blue Ribbon Tea. That is why its flavor is so uniformly excellent. Insist upon getting it from your grocer—refuse substitutes of inferior quality.

#### Preparing For Air Service

Aerodromes Are To Be Built In South African Jungle

Jungle aerodromes are being laid out in Africa in preparation for the air service from Cairo to Johannesburg. Thousands of trees have had to be felled and their roots dug up to provide landing spaces. Ant-hills have been, in many places, removed by hand, as no other means were available. Some of them were over 20 feet in height. Experimental flights are to be made next summer as a preliminary to the regular service. The whole journey of 5,000 miles will take five or six days instead of two months by existing means of transport.

#### To Prevent "Flu"

INFLUENZA GERMS FIRST ATTACK THE NOSE AND THROAT

Dangerous germs which lodge in the breathing give you Grippe, Flu, or Influenza. You can destroy these germs if you cleanse your nose, throat, and lungs with Catarrhozone. When the healing vapor of Catarrhozone is inhaled it releases powerful antisepsics which destroy every virulent germ.

For a general attack against "Flu" by using Catarrhozone; it stops a cold in a few moments, cleanses the nostrils, takes sorcery out of the nose, and removes the irritating matter in the nose and throat that使得 so bad, that gives you a headache and makes you cough—Catarrhozone cures it.

For Influenza, Catarrh, Nose Colds, Irritable Throat, you will get prompt and effective action from Catarrhozone. Carry the inhaler in your purse or pocket, etc., use it frequently. Complete outfit \$1.00. Smaller size 50c. at all dealers.

#### Tooth Weighs 300 Pounds

The largest tooth in the world, 11 feet 2 inches long and weighing more than 300 pounds, has just arrived at the Harvard Dental School Museum. It came from the jaw of a mastodon, and scientists estimate that it is more than 50,000 years old. Before the tusk was found in Alaska, the largest known specimen was the 9-foot one in the Carnegie Museum, Pittsburgh.

#### Business Was Good

Four million miles of flying were recently completed by the cross-channel fleet of the Imperial Airways. Since 1924 the company's planes carried more than 97,000 passengers and 3,000 tons of freight between London and the continent.

The only difference between the composition of the sugar on your table and the gasoline in your car is that the sugar contains a gas called oxygen which the gasoline does not.

#### THINNESS

Over-thinness is detrimental to a child's progress in growth and health.

#### Scott's Emulsion

of vitamin-rich cod-liver oil is a body-building food and tonic that overcomes thinness and helps build up a sturdy body.

Scott & Sons, Toronto, Ont.

#### Four European Tours

C.N.R. Complete Arrangements For Personally Conducted Trips This Summer

Pennies are being saved, and Hito- French and British are being brushed up by scores of Western Canadians who are looking forward to a tour of Europe this coming summer. Early as it is in the season, the Canadian National Railways have already announced the completion of arrangements for their four annual personally conducted European tours. The Cunarder, "Andania," will leave Montreal on July 5, and from the word "go!" it will be high holiday for the school-teachers and other lucky ones who are on board.

Motor jaunts through England and Scotland will take inn places Scotland will take in places names make the imagination rever. Melrose Abbey, Holyrood, Abbotsford, Windermere, Stratford-on-Avon, Oxford, Hampton Court, Stoke Poges—there will be a steamer trip on Loch Lomond, a visit to the Trossachs, and days in Glasgow, Edinburgh and London. Then there will be a long stay in Paris and a journey to Versailles and to the battlefield.

Those who stay in Europe longer will visit Brussels, and Cologne, and Switzerland, and the travellers with even greater leisure will have the joy of going down into Italy—Milan, Venice, Florence, Rome, Genoa—and to Nice and Monte Carlo.

The first return steamer, the "Australia," will depart from Southampton on August 3; the second, the "Australia" from Cherbourg, on August 10; and the third, the "Alaska," from Cherbourg, on August 24.

#### Mothers Warned Of Colds That Follow the Flu

Attack Weakened System and Ease Way for Pneumonia or New Case of Influenza

BEST TREATED EXTERNALLY

Physicians advise that the chief danger in the epidemic is after influenza. Then, more than any cold attacking the weakened system may lead to bronchitis, pneumonia, or a second and more severe case of flu. This is where Para-Sani comes in. It nearly always leaves the stomach upset. Internal medication should, therefore, be avoided, as it often disturbs the digestion and thus retards recovery. But if a fresh cold comes, don't let the child keep it overnight. Just rub Vicks on throat and chest. If applied externally, Vicks can be used freely even on the youngest child, with no fear of upsetting a delicate stomach. And, of course, it is just as good for adults.

#### Transforming Palestine

A powerhouse is being erected on the River Jordan a few miles below the Sea of Galilee. The river drops 3,000 feet in 104 miles. Automobiles, electric lighting and steam railway trains are working a transformation in Palestine.

Minard's Liniment for Coughs and Colds.

Scot & Sons, Toronto, Ont.

3543

#### WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

A report that Russia and Japan had severed diplomatic relations was officially denied in Moscow.

Thirty-two named or numbered varieties and strains of spring wheat were tested at the Central Farm at Ottawa in 1927.

Captain Isaac Coffin, believed to have been the last survivor of the Crimean War, is dead, aged 93. He was born in St. John, N.B.

Production of automobiles in Canada during the calendar year 1928 reached a new record of 242,382 cars, having a sales value f.o.b. plant of \$151,226,338.

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PENNINGS  
In Steel Construction

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

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FOR THREE  
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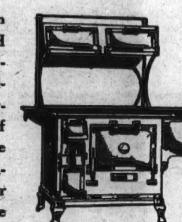


BEGINNING  
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America's Most Popular Range

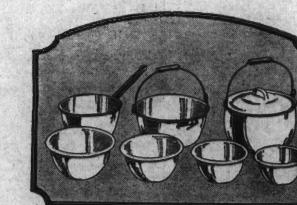
Through special arrangement, an expert from the MONARCH Factory—the largest, Finest Malleable Range Factory in America—will be here to explain everything to you—the superiority of MONARCH construction—the many time and fuel saving features as well as the details of our special offer during this Sale period.

Whether you need a range now or five years from now, we urge you to visit our store and



see this attractive display of the New Monarch Range Design—built in accordance with the most modern, practical ideas—Beautiful and COMPACT—taking less room than the oversized types of other makes and without losing a fraction of an inch of useful space. The MONARCH Practical Payment Plan enables us to offer you the MONARCH of your choice

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JULY 28th.

Remember The Date

# Wm. LAUT

CROSSFIELD

ALBERTA



## WHEAT BUYING TO BE TOPIC AT EMPIRE PARLEY

London, Eng.—The Labor Government through Rt. Hon. Philip Snowden, Chancellor of the Exchequer, has now made it clear that all the British Dominions hope for at the Imperial Conference next November is a discussion of the possibilities of participating in a system of bulk purchases through an import board.

This system would, for example, enable the Canadian Wheat Pool to sell to the British Government direct, but whether the government would agree to buy if the price of Argentine wheat was lower than the Wheat Pool price is not known, and will not be known until the conference is held.

The conference will take place in the middle of a raging controversy, because all the parties will have eyes on the next British general election, which is not far off now, and unless the visiting premiers are tactful and diplomatic they will find themselves involved.

In spite of Mr. Snowden's declaration the Laborites are anxious about the outcome of the conference, and whether the British Dominions make concrete proposals it would be difficult to reject them without giving the Conservatives an opportunity of exploiting such a rejection throughout the country as party propaganda.

### Another War Brewing

**James W. Gerard Sees Conflict Coming Between France and Italy**

New York—James W. Gerard, ambassador to Germany under President Wilson, expressed the belief upon his return from France that "a new war is brewing between Italy and France."

"It is imminent," he said. "It is in the air."

He talked to no diplomats on his visit, he said. Asked if France were the aggressor, he answered: "I should not say so. She has too much to remember of the last war. I think France fears it."

### To Fight Cutworm

**Farmers Preparing To Exterminate Pest Next Year**

Saskatoon, Sask.—Prairie farmers are preparing for another severe summer of a pestilence which—the pale western cut worm. K. M. King of the Dominion Entomological Laboratory, at Saskatoon, urges that an impressive reception be given the insect so well if not favorably known, in the west. Trouble from the unwelcome guest will be greater even than the extensive damage of this year unless adequate precautions are taken, advises Mr. King.

### Tax Incomes For Relief

**Australia's Method To Raise Funds For Aid Of Unemployed**

Estimated to be \$100,000,000 on all incomes to provide funds to extend the present unemployment relief works in Queensland, and an arbitration act amendment with a view to abolishing the preference of trades unionists, affirming the right of every man to accept work where and when it is offered, are among the government's proposals at the opening of parliament.

### Youthful Traveller

Halifax, N.S.—With a tag on his coat to tell his name and destination, Bazi Wacko, eight years old, traveller alone from Warsaw, Poland to St. Albert, and who arrived in Halifax on the Red Star liner "Westward," is now on his way west by Canadian National Railways. Bazi has come to Canada to join his father.

### Manitoba Crop Prospects

Winnipeg, Man.—Manitoba's present crop outlook is described as "very encouraging" in a report issued recently by the provincial department of agriculture. Wheat fields are headed, although heads are not long, and are of a good appearance; how well they will fill depends on the weather, the report adds.

### Run Over By Mowing Machine

Saskatoon, Sask.—Joseph Walker, 65-year-old farmer of Hanley district was severely injured when run over by a mowing machine. He is now in St. Paul's hospital here, but is expected to recover.

W. N. U. 1847

### Canada's Position Sound

**Country Merely Passing Through Temporary Period Of Depression**

Victoria, B.C.—Sir Henry Thornton, president of the Canadian National Railways, arrived in Victoria at the end of his trans-Canada survey and announced his conclusion on business conditions as follows:

"We can't expect the sun to shine all the time there are bound to be showers. But so far we are not mistaking a shower for a cyclone. We have got to look below the surface and see if there is anything wrong with our fundamentals. If you diagnose the position of the country, organically so to speak, you will find that we have the same courageous and intelligent population we had a year ago."

"That tells us that we have no disease, or, as the doctors would diagnose, we are merely passing through a headache period," he said.

"We could not have had the stock market losses of the crash last year in New York, which carried down all the markets in the world, without these losses finding expression in reduced purchasing power of the people in all lines."

"Things will probably mark time for a certain period until the public recovers its purchasing power. If we have a good crop on the Canadian prairies this year we will be well on our way upwards next year."

### Noted Labor Leader Dead

**JAMES M. LYNCH INAUGURATED FORTY-EIGHT HOUR WORKING WEEK**

Syracuse, N.Y.—James M. Lynch, former president of the International Typographical Union and leader of that organization's successful battle for the 48-hour working week, died in hospital here of blood infection.

He was born Jan. 11, 1867, at Manlius, N.Y., and came to Syracuse as a printer's "devil" on the Syracuse Herald.

He stayed with the newspaper until 1888 when he was elected first vice-president of the I.T.U. after holding the presidency of the local union for seven terms. In 1901 he was elevated to the I.T.U. presidency, continuing to hold that office until 1914, when he resigned to become Commissioner of Labor.

### Greeting For King George

**Japanese Emperor Sends Message By Prince Takamatsu**

Tokio, Japan.—A greeting from the Emperor of Japan to King George V. is on its way to England, enclosed in a golden casket, in the keeping of the Emperor's brother, Prince Takamatsu, who with his bride will be the guest of the King and Queen. The message is in the form of a poem by one of the foremost Japanese poets. It is inscribed on parchment and illuminated by gold leaf. The casket was formally blessed by the priests before a special religious ceremony in Tokio before it was placed in the casket and the casket was then sealed to exclude malignant spirits.

### Would Save Millions

**Opposition In Australian Government Asks Reduction Of Members' Salaries**

Canberra, Aus.—A fresh sensation was caused in Australia with an announcement that the opposition is going to move for reduction in salaries of the members of the House of Representatives. Hon. J. G. Latham, leader of the national opposition, gave notice of intention to move an amendment during debate on the budget. He estimated a saving of 4,000,000 pounds (nearly \$20,000,000) could be effected.

### Receives Appointment

Toronto, Ont.—Prof. C. C. B. Grant, M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.S., Edin., newly appointed professor of anatomy, University of Toronto, relinquishes a similar position at the University of Manitoba, succeding Prof. J. B. McArthur, M.A., F.R.D., LL.D. He was temporary captain of the E.A.M.C. and received the Military Cross for war service.

**Decision Left To Dominions**

London, England.—The question of whether the forthcoming Imperial Conference will discuss the problem of women's nationality was put to Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas in parliament, and he replied the agenda was a matter for agreement between the Dominions. He was not able to give any specifications.

### Was Celebrated Violinist

Bronx, New York—Leopold Vass, a 65-year-old violinist, died of pneumonia at the Sanatorium Leopold Vass near here. He was 55 years old.

### Six Women Candidates In Election Campaign

**One Running In Manitoba And Two In Saskatchewan**

Ottawa, Ont.—Miss Agnes MacPhail may have to look to her laurels when the hurly-burly's done and the battle lost or won. For there are twice as many women candidates in the present election campaign as there were in 1926. One woman, including Miss MacPhail, is Manitoba; Saskatchewan, two; Quebec, one, a total of six against three in the election of 1926 and four in that of 1925. And women too are likely to have more to say in the result. They are attending meetings. The new system of enumeration has put more of them on the voting lists.

Miss MacPhail was the first woman elected to the Federal House and for three parliaments she has remained in her position.

At Ottawa, Miss MacPhail has been substitute delegate in her attacks on what she considers evidence of militarism. At the League of Nations Assembly last September, she was substitute delegate with Sir George Foster on the disarmament committee—the first woman to represent Canada at the League.

In the 1926 campaign, Miss MacPhail had the comfortable majority of 1,728, her fight being with a Conservative. Both a Liberal and a Conservative were in the field early in the present campaign but the Liberals did not submit nomination papers.

Miss MacPhail has again a straight on her hands.

### WINNIPEG PLANS WORK TO ASSIST UNEMPLOYED

Winnipeg, Man.—The cities of Winnipeg and St. Boniface propose to group themselves in an effort to alleviate the unemployment problem under Premier MacKenzie. King's start, at once on the rebuilding of two bridges as relief work for the jobless was reached at a conference of civic officials of the two cities.

Tentatively, it is suggested the Dominion Government, in line with Premier King's promise that the treasury will expand an equal amount with the provinces seeking to relieve unemployment, be asked to pay 50 per cent. of the total expended on the work. The Manitoba Government would be asked to meet 25 per cent. of the cost with the municipalities putting up the remaining 25 per cent.

While the general view of delegates is that work on the two bridges, entailing an outlay of something more than \$1,000,000, should be started at once, a gigantic collective scheme of public works approximating a cost of \$6,000,000 or \$7,000,000 was considered. An extensive drainage scheme and other bridge construction would form a part of the large scheme.

A delegation was appointed by the conference to discuss with the federal premier John Bracken immediate construction of the two bridges and apportionment of costs.

### Canada's Apple Crop

**Report Shows Decrease In East But Increase In British Columbia**

Ottawa, Ont.—The commercial apple crop of Canada estimated for 1929, as compared with 1930, indicates a reduction of 40 per cent. in Nova Scotia, 23 per cent. in Quebec, 33 per cent. in Ontario, less than the five-year average in New Brunswick, while in British Columbia the crop is expected to yield an increase of 22 per cent. The total crop is estimated at 3,113,860 barrels, as against 3,930,915 barrels in 1929, slightly less than three per cent. under the average commercial production for the five-year period 1925-29.

### Ask Penny Postage

London, Eng.—The introduction of Imperial penny postage, the interests of Imperial unity, was urged in a resolution passed by the British Empire League. The resolution was proposed by Sir Henry Page Croft.

### AVIATOR HAS NARROW ESCAPE



Al Cheesman, Antarctic flier, who escaped without a scratch when his aeroplane caught fire while flying from Sioux Lookout to The Pas. The pilot brought his machine safely to rest, also avoiding a crash.

### Ban U.S. Unemployed

**Action Is Taken To Prevent Surreptitious Entry**

Vancouver, B.C.—Hon. Ian Mackenzie, recently appointed Minister of Immigration and Colonization, has asked to have his department prevent the surreptitious entry of unemployed United States workers into Canada.

Instructions have been issued in Ottawa, by Deputy Minister W. J. Egan, to border inspectors to keep a sharp lookout for indications or attempts by United States citizens to make illegal entry into this country. Co-operation of the customs department and mounted police has also been sought, he stated in a telegram to Mr. Mackenzie.

Mr. Mackenzie's statement follows: "Having had reason to suspect that unemployed Americans may be surreptitiously trying to make their way into Canada, I wired my deputy minister to exercise the utmost vigilance to see that this does not occur."

"In view of the steps that will be taken in the near future to cope with unemployment in our Canadian cities, particularly in the west, we wish to ensure that the assistance rendered shall be to our own people only."

### Women Peeroesses

**Bill To Admit Peeresses To Membership In House Of Lords Is Defeated**

London, England.—A bill to admit women peeresses in their own right to membership in the House of Lords, was defeated by the narrow margin of four votes, 53 to 49.

Lord Astor, who has been the warden of the women's movement in their fight for recognition in the Upper House, introduced the bill.

Conservative peers opposing the bill held the question of the admittance of women should be left until the reform of the whole House was considered, a movement which has been considered for some time.

### Unknown At Ottawa

**"Pierre La Faise" Did Not Serve With Canadians During War**

Ottawa, Ont.—No man of the name of "Pierre La Faise" ever served in the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, officials of the National Defence Department declared here when asked concerning the man of that name who had given battle to a pair of gunmen in Chicago. There was no Pierre La Faise in any unit of the Canadian Expeditionary Force during the war, the official added.

Reports that eight or more foreigners were killed in rioting at Alexandria were not confirmed, however, and it was certain the present British Government would not act precipitately.

The British Government has ordered the battleships "Queen Elizabeth" and "Rajah" to proceed to Alexandria for the protection of foreign lives and property endangered at that place.

Primo Minister MacDonald, in announcing the dispatch of the vessels, also informed the House of Commons that Sir Sidney Paget, the present Egyptian premier, and Nahas Pasha, former premier and Nationalist leader, had been warned they would be held responsible for the protection of foreign lives and interests.

### New Form Of Farm Relief

**U.S. Farmers Advised To Use Wheat As Dairy Feed**

East Lansing, Mich.—Agricultural experts at Michigan State College offer a new form of farm relief to those who are worrying about the price of wheat.

Feed it to livestock, says a statement issued by Mr. department heads. At present prices, wheat is worth \$5 more a ton as a dairy feed than as a commercial cereal, the experts predict, adding that farmers can save \$10 a ton by feeding wheat instead of corn.

Survived Week In Bush

Renfrew, Ont.—After wandering through the heavily bushed country in Amstaston township for almost a week, subsisting on berries and sleeping under the protecting foliage of trees, Lloyd Warren, aged seven, for whom an intensive search had been maintained, was found. Doctors said he would be quite recovered in a day or two.

### Belgium Accepts Invitation

**Will Participate In World's Grain Exhibition and Conference**

Brussels, Belg.—According to word received, Belgium has officially accepted the invitation to take part in the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held here from July 25 to August 6, 1932.

Some little time ago official invitations were sent from the Dominion Government to all countries inviting them to participate. A few countries in which cereal production is not carried on, or carried on to a very small extent, have already accepted their liability to take part; others, including the United States, Bolivia, Columbia and Chile, have expressed their interest and asked for further information for consideration, and official acceptance has been received from Peru, Yugoslavia, Guatemala, New Zealand, Poland, Czechoslovakia, The Netherlands and Belgium, eight in all.

Mr. Mooney, the managing director, is now in Europe for the purpose of interviewing the officials and authorities to obtain detailed information relative to this great Canadian enterprise. His visit is expected to be the means of stimulating a greater interest on the part of European countries. Two years previous to the holding of the show, however, the overseas authorities anticipated no difficulty in blending Garnet; but because of its high grade it will enable the use of larger quantities of low grade wheats such as were produced in Canada in 1928. The livelier flour from Garnet is needed to improve the quality of the woolly flour of low grade wheats. It is as an improver of blends that Garnet will find its greatest value.

Regarding the relation between Garnet, Marquis and Reward wheats, Mr. Lloyd, and leading lumber baron, asked Mr. Lloyd if B.C. lumber delegations could secure him while results in Britain. Mr. Lloyd replied that it should be able to do a great deal of good in promoting the sale of B.C. timber products generally.

### TWO WARSHIPS SENT TO EGYPT TO QUELL RIOTING

London, England.—Great Britain has approximately 9,800 troops stationed in Egypt, Tom Shaw, war secretary, said, quoting a question in the House of Commons. The troops consist of three cavalry regiments, six batteries of artillery, six infantry battalions and auxiliary troops, Shaw said.

The troops are stationed at Cairo, Ismailia, Alexandria and Port Said. There was some question among political observers whether the British Government would not intervene to protect foreigners there.

Reports that eight or more foreigners were killed in rioting at Alexandria were not confirmed, however, and it was certain the present British Government would not act precipitately.

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### Great Britain's Shipbuilding Industry Shows Up

London, Eng.—Decline of Great Britain's shipbuilding industry in ratio to that of the rest of the world is revealed strikingly in returns for the second quarter of this year made public by Lloyd Underwriters.

Out of 3,057,000 tons under construction in the world, under the same months, 1,392,000 tons or 46 per cent. of the whole was being built in Great Britain and Ireland. This compares with a percentage of 57.2 built by Great Britain and Ireland in the 12 months immediately preceding the war.

Survived Week In Bush

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### IMPORTANCE OF GARNET WHEAT DEMONSTRATED

Ottawa, Ont.—Garnet wheat is assured a position of first importance in the supply of Canadian wheat going to European markets. This opinion was expressed by L. H. Newman, dominion cerealist, under direction the tests of milling and baking qualities of Garnet wheat were recently conducted in Britain and on the continent.

In a statement issued recently based on his recent report dealing with the tests, Mr. Newman set forth that "the overseas" tests arose through the criticism of Canadian millers that flour from Garnet was not white, while the flour from Marquis, and that Garnet being a very hard, vibrant grain, might present some difficulties in the actual milling when mixed with Marquis and other wheats now being grown.

"Examination of the report shows fairly clearly, I think, that these objections do not attach to anything like the same degree in England, or on the continent, that they do here," observed Mr. Newman.

"Chiefly because of the fact that over there they blend wheat which they obtain in all over the world and this gives them a greater variety of blending and 'tempering.' Not only do the overseas authorities anticipate no difficulty in blending Garnet; but because of its high grade it will enable the use of larger quantities of low grade wheats such as were produced in Canada in 1928. The livelier flour from Garnet is needed to improve the quality of the woolly flour of low grade wheats. It is as an improver of blends that Garnet will find its greatest value.

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"Too little is known of Reward as yet to afford a detailed comparison," he said. "It is older, however, than Reward, and takes a few days longer to mature than Garnet to maturity. On virgin soils Reward is one of the easiest yielding wheats known, and it is an excellent exhibition wheat, but in other places it is proving a little disappointing from the yield standpoint."

### Indians Holding Congress

**Representatives From Canada Will Attend Meeting In Cleveland**

Cleveland, Ohio.—Never before in history have North American Indians of all tribes and nations gathered about a single city for five days in September. Prof. Nilo Strong, prominent Indian scholar and director of American ethnology, who is giving his entire time to plans for the congress, has numbered Indians by states, as follows: Oklahoma, 100,000; Arizona, 43,350; New Mexico, 25,000; South Dakota, 20,000; California, 19,000; Washington, 12,900; North Dakota, 10,000. Other states total only a few thousand. Indians of Canada to be represented at the congress will include Blackfeet, Bloods, Peigans, Cree, Sarcees, Sioux, Bradford, and the Mic Mac from Nova Scotia.

### Shipbuilding Declines

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## Memorial In Northland

Erected To Honor Men Who Lost Lives In Building Railway To Flin Flon

A few hundred yards west of the station of Cranberry Portage stands a monument with the simple inscription on a bronze plaque, "To the Sons of Martha."

Erected at the junction of the railway lines to Cold Lake and to Flin Flon from The Pas and other southern points, the large majority of native prairie work is seen by almost all travellers into the northern mining area of Manitoba.

On a beautiful fall day in 1929, Harry McLean, president of the Dominion Construction Company, standing within a few feet of the cold waters of Lake Athabasca, gave orders to a representative of his company,

"Will you see that a monument is placed between the tracks just west of the junction. See that it is built to last forever. Have a simple plate put on the southern face with the inscription 'To the Sons of Martha' and as we turned away there was the suggestion of a catch in the throat of the big Glenarry (Ontario) Scot.

He hesitated for a moment and gazed across the lake to where an aeroplane was taking off with a party of four passengers for Cold Lake, and then turned to the company representative at Cranberry Portage with the added instructions, typical of the man who gave them. "Build it well. I don't care what it costs. When it is finished send the bill to me."

The monument that stands on the prairie rises reaching up to the north country as erected in memory of those who lost their lives in building the railways to Flin Flon and Sherridon. It stands in the gentle ripples of summer, the scorching heat of the northern summer, and through the biting blasts of winter, a memorial to "The Sons of Martha."

With miles of pines and spruce thrusting their charred fingers skyward, by lines of steel running three ways from the junction, the monument rises in the quiet of the Canadian north. "To the Sons of Martha" who toiled that the railway might be built.

### The Fruit Season

**Authentic Advice On Best Methods Of Canning Fruits and Vegetables**

With the season of fresh fruits and vegetables at hand the housewife is particularly interested in canning and preserving. There are many ways in which these may be undertaken; but only the right way gives success. Methods which have been thoroughly tried and proven by the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture are fully outlined in pamphlet No. 109, "Canning Fruits and Vegetables." This little booklet, prepared by an expert, gives complete detailed instructions as to how to proceed, together with many time-tables for the cooking of fruits and vegetables for canning. It also describes kitchen equipment particularly suited for the purpose, and also how to get the best results with equipment readily available in the average home.

### More Butter Stored

An increase in the number of pounds of butter in cold storage in Canada on July 1, over the figure for the previous year is noticeable in a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Number of pounds of butter in storage, on July 1, was 21,961,200, compared to 11,237,500 on July 1, 1929, and 12,672,960 representing the average for the past five years period.

For the first time in history the Bank of England recently agreed to finance an installment business.

Snakes kill about 20,000 persons annually in India.



"It's funny, whenever I get home late, all my bones ache the next day. What should I do about it?"  
"I should get a divorce." — Humor, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1847

### Information For Bee Keepers

#### If Colonies Are Kept Busy They Are Less Likely To Swarm

If bees are kept working hard they are less likely to swarm than if they have nothing to do. Many things can be done to divert the activities of the bees to storing honey instead of swarming, but it is impossible to prevent swarming altogether in all colonies except by certain drastic manipulations. By keeping the bees comfortable and supplying them with an abundance of room as fast as needed, it is often possible to coax them through without swarming. As soon as the honey flow begins, or even before, the colonies are quite strong and the weather warm, the entrances should be opened to the full size, making them 7 inches wide the full width of the hive. Some go even further by sliding the hive forward on the bottom board to give ventilation at the rear. This applies to strong colonies only, and during the honey flow. Otherwise there would be damage of robbing with such large openings. It is well, also, to place a wide board on the hive, projecting on the sunny side in order to prevent the sun shining directly on the upper shade board should have a space of 1½ inches from the board. By closing several boards together, a good shade board can be made that will be quite useful in keeping the bees at work during warm weather.

#### Extensions To Grain Elevators

In order to provide additional storage capacity for wheat and other grains grown in Southern Alberta, the Canadian Government will build a 1,000,000 bushel elevator at Lethbridge this year. This elevator is to cost about \$900,000. Extensions are also being built this year to the government storage elevators at Saskatoon and Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, at a cost of \$450,000 each.

#### Made An Indian Chief

Hon. E. C. Eales, governor of Manitoba, recently westward was made an Indian chief by Blackfoot Indians at an interesting ceremony held in the Indian reserve near Calgary. His name is to be Chief Bird.

Lockie Wilson, superintendent of Ontario fairs for the provincial department of agriculture. "There never was a greater need for co-operation between the scientists and the farmers than today," he declared, adding that farming today was the most scientific business and "it takes more brains to be a farmer than a high court judge."

L. H. Newman, Dominion cerealist, who referred to Reward wheat as now being considered the best type for growing in Canada, referred also to efforts being made to grow peas with different grains to secure a combination which will permit the farmer to harvest the highly desirable protein qualities of the peas by use of a binder.

### Canadian Grown Tobacco

#### Home Grown Article Choicer Article Than Imported Variety

Canadian farmers are producing practically all the tobacco manufactured in this country. Dr. E. S. Archibald, director of the Central Experimental farm, told 150 departmental judges at Ottawa, attending a two-day course in studying live stock and field crops. Dr. Archibald claimed that the Canadian grown tobacco was a choicer quality than the imported variety. He gave to the Dominion Department of Agriculture much of the credit for increasing the acreage, saying that research work had been done to get the best.

He deprecated the attitude of some legislators and farmers that those engaged in scientific research were merely "book farmers." Scientific work is absolutely necessary," Dr. Archibald affirmed.

In this view he was confirmed by J. Lockie Wilson, superintendent of Ontario fairs for the provincial department of agriculture. "There never was a greater need for co-operation between the scientists and the farmers than today," he declared, adding that farming today was the most scientific business and "it takes more brains to be a farmer than a high court judge."

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#### Canada's Primary Industry

Agriculture is Canada's outstanding primary industry, having a production value of nearly \$2,000,000,000 annually. When considered in relation to the subsidiary industries dependent upon it, agriculture is the real leader in Canadian enterprise. In a country where agriculture is the main occupation, directly and indirectly, to more than fifty per cent of Canada's population.

Less than 15,000 of the 2,500,000 potential horse-power of Bolivia's waterfalls have been developed.

### Eradication Of Weeds

#### Get the Weeds Ripped Before They Have Time To Go To Seed

This is the period of the year when the farmer, in his quest of the agricultural problem, becomes strikingly apparent. Now, inc., is the time to get effective work in for their eradication. There is only one thing to do with weeds—get rid of them; and cultivation is the best way by which this can be done. Get the weeds killed before they have a chance to go to seed—hoeing is good in some crops; after-harvest cultivation helps clean grain fields; and other methods are used. Two good reasons for the elimination of weeds are given by experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture—(1) weeds take up a large percentage of the moisture needed by growing crops; and (2) they use up much of the plant foods so necessary to growing crops.

### Survey Of Clay Resources

#### Summer Survey To Be Made In Southern Part Of Saskatchewan

Professor H. G. Worcester, head of the Department of Ceramics, University of Saskatchewan, has commenced a summer survey of clay resources of the southern part of the province, under auspices of the Provincial Department of Railways, Labor and Industries. He will proceed first to Claysbank, where a new pit is being opened containing three types of clay thought suitable for brick and pottery ware. From Claysbank, he will go to Estevan and later will investigate possibilities along the Sturgis cut-out.

#### Cellar Garden Thrives

By means of ultra-violet ray lamps and a floor specially prepared with soil and fertilizer, flowers, berries and fruit are being rushed to maturity in the cellar of the home of Viscount Fitz Alan, near London. When the King and Queen visited it recently they were surprised to learn that daffodils were made to bloom in January and strawberries in March.

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### Building Bridges

#### Everyday Life Cannot Wait For Working Out Of Theories

Stonewall Jackson is said to have had in his army an old man who had been a bridge-builder, but whose education was in the school of hard work. On one occasion it became necessary to replace a bridge which the Yankees had destroyed, and there was no time to lose. The general called the old man into his tent and explained the situation.

"We must have that bridge at the earliest possible moment," he said. "Get a plan from the chief engineer and set to work at once."

In the morning the general met the bridge-builder coming to report, and asked, "Did the engineers give you the plan?"

"General," replied the old chap, "we bring it done. I don't know whether the pictor is or not."

Life is a practical matter, and the building of its bridges will not wait for the working out of theories and dogmas. Few of us have our "pictor" done, when it comes time to report to the General. The intuitive religious faith, the instinctive moral insights which the average man possesses, enable him to build the bridges of everyday life.

Elaborate creeds and sophisticated philosophies have their place, as men try to think out the deeper meanings of experience. So in building a bridge, the trained engineer, who has the benefit of the training of the daily life, men have no need of ologies and isms. Said John Wesley, the great and simple man: "I am sick of opinions. My soul loathes of God and man, full of mercy and good fruits, without partiality and without hypocrisy." — Minneapolis Journal.

### Contain Element Of Truth

#### Explanation Of Proverbs Which Connect Moon With Weather

Although the moon exerts no control over the weather, the appearance of this luminary is affected in certain ways by the state of the air and by the presence or absence of clouds, and these things, in turn, bear certain relations to approaching weather changes. Hence some of the old proverbs and rules connecting the moon with the weather contain an element of truth.

There is, for example, a widespread belief that moonlight is favorable to the occurrence of frost. Moonlight itself has nothing to do with the temperature of the air, but the moon cannot shine unless the sky is clear, and a clear sky at night permits rapid loss of heat from the earth by radiation. The chilled earth cools the air near it; hence the absence of clouds that permits the moon to be seen is likewise a condition conducive to frost.

The common halo or luminous ring surrounding the moon when seen through cirro-stratus clouds is always of the same angular size—having a radius of about 22 degrees—but owing to an optical illusion it seems to be larger when the clouds are low than when they are high. The clouds forming halos stream out far in front of an advancing cyclone storm, with its attendant rain area, and in general these clouds are higher the farther they are from the storm centre. This explains the old saying: "The bigger the ring, the nearer the wet."

### As A Man Thinketh

#### People Naturally Lean Toward Things They Like Most

As you think, you travel, and as you love, you attract. You are today where your thoughts have brought you; you will tomorrow where your thoughts take you. You cannot escape the law of your thoughts, but you can endear and learn to accept and be glad. You will realize the vision (not the idle wish), of your heart; be it base or beautiful, a mixture of both, for you will always gravitate toward that which you secretly, most love.

In your hands will be placed the exact results of your thoughts; you will receive that which you earn; no more, no less. Whatever your present environment may be, you will fall, or rise, with your thoughts, your wisdom, your ideal. You will become as small as your controlling desire; as great as your dominant aspiration—James Allen.

### Manitoba Hydro Extensions

D. L. McLean, Hydro Commission manager, told the Free Press yesterday reports that 17 miles of the Fortin-Brandon hydro transmission line had been constructed and that 250 men are now working on hydro construction work.

## Preparing Seed For Exhibition

#### Valuable Prizes May Be Won By Exercising Care

Interest in the exhibition of seed from cereal and field crops at the various fairs and exhibitions held throughout Canada, is rapidly growing. There are no particular difficulties in participating in these exhibitions, but the exhibitor must exercise care and good judgment in the preparation of the exhibit one may win valuable prizes. For the convenience of farmers, experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture have prepared the following suggestions.

A good exhibitor will begin his plan before planting time. The exhibit, whether it be a sheep or a sample of threshed grain, should represent as nearly as possible his ideal. The best material can be secured only from vigorous crops, free from diseases and weeds. Because of its superiority, registered seed can be recommended to all exhibitors.

The exhibitor's first task is to display a few of the plants to the best advantage. Select only straight uniform plants which possess well-developed heads of panicles, and clean bright straw. These should preferably be cut close to the ground with a sickle and cured where they will not be exposed to rain or dew. Slight bleaching by exposure to the sun while drying improves the appearance. Store sheaves by hanging the heads down to preserve the shape and compactness of the head.

Peeling size and neat proportions set off the quality most effectively. The ideal sheaf is a well-rounded sheaf in which the heads are in the centre and stand a little higher than those towards the margin. The diameter should not be less than eight inches. All leaves should be stripped off before the stems become brittle and the sheaf should be neatly squared at the butt. Shattering may be avoided by making up the sheaves in damp weather.

Exhibits of threshed grain are usually judged for their fitness for seed purposes. The object is to secure a sample of plump grain of good color, uniform in size and shape, and free from impurities. Rain and weathering after harvest discolor the grain. If left in the sun, the color of the grain will be lost. Cure, under cover, sufficient amounts of all kinds of grain for samples. Close threshing to remove chaff, heads, etc., should not be overdone. Excellent samples of oats and barley frequently are discounted in judging on account of the rubbing of the tips so that the meat of the kernels is exposed.

### A Scattered Antique

#### Statue When Assembled Sold For Fifteen Thousand Dollars

Some little while ago Sir Cecil Harcourt-Smith, formerly of the Victoria and Albert Museum, in London, England, had a lucky find in his Sussex garden. When digging, the gardener came across the feet of a statue. Later on, the statue was sold.

Later still, when in an adjoining town, Sir Cecil saw a head in an antique shop. Thinking it might be the head of the statue discovered in his garden he bought it for 10s. It turned out his surmise was correct. Still later on he sold the statue to the Melbourne Fine Art Gallery for £5,500.

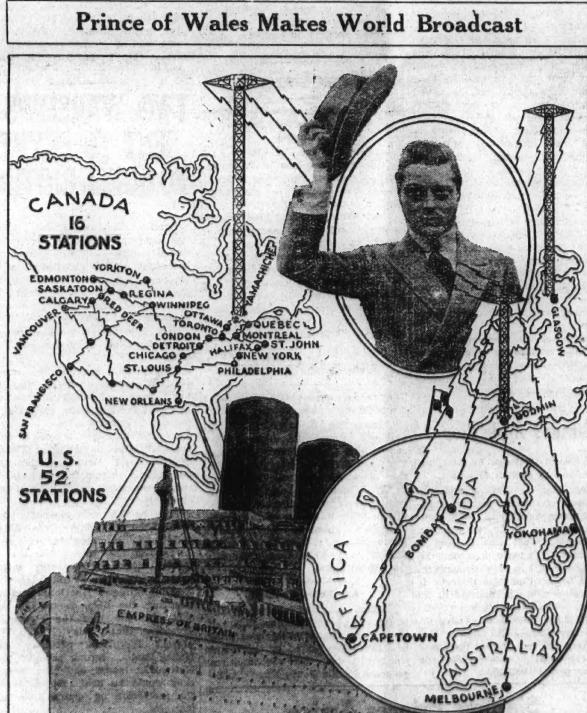
### Moods Affect Health

The mood of the mind determines the mood of the physical organs and thus influences the health of the body. Rabbi Morris Wittenstein, founder of the Society of Jewish Science, told his congregation in New York: "It is the mind that believes that the sickly state of the body is beyond hope, that recovery will be greatly postponed or actually impossible," he said.

"I advise you to smoke at work. It soothes the nerves."

"Impossible! I am a diver."

Fat people are more likely to die from accidents than lighter weights, recent statistics indicate.



Millions of listeners in all parts of the world heard the "voice" of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, as he launched the new 42,500-ton Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain" at Glasgow, Scotland, on Wednesday, June 13. It was essentially the same liner as well as Canadian function, for Marconi beam-wireless took the royal address to Australia, South Africa and India in the same instant that it was wafted across the Atlantic from Bodmin, England, to

Yamachiche, Que., for distribution throughout Canada and the United States. Japan, too, got news of the new White Empress' launching by beam-wireless. In Canada and the United States, 68 stations distributed the broadcast. Picked up at Yamachiche by land wires, for transmission by beam-wireless. The distribution was handled through stations linked up through the radio transmission system of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company's Telegraph,

"How much does a ride to the hotel cost?"

"One and six."

"And with luggage?"

"Don't charge for luggage."

"Please take my luggage and I'll walk." — Lustige Kölner Zeitung Cologne.

**You will prize these books**

**EAGLE BRAND CONDENSED MILK**  
If you can't afford to buy English milk—  
try the world's leading infant food.

The Borden Co., Limited  
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## SILVER RIBBONS

BY CHRISTIAN WHITING PARMENTER

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### CHAPTER XX.—Continued.

"It does." Grandma agreed.

"I wouldn't have believed Sarah could write two lines, to say nothing of six pages, without mentioning Jimmy. It come over me, Grandma, to wonder if he's got into some trouble."

"Trouble?" echoed Grandma, in amazement. "What on earth are you driving at, Lizzie Baker?"

Miss Lizzie shook her head dubiously.

"Jim's a country boy, Grandma Davis. He's been brought up secluded, you might say. And they ain't so far from Hollywood, which is a wicked place, full of vampires and devils. If you read the papers as carefully as I do, Grandma, you'd know that Jim is liable to meet temptation."

"And liable to overcome it, if he does," snorted the old lady with indignation. "Don't you see that young scoundrel is telling your inventions to every one that comes along? Such stories grow faster's firewood on a burned wood lot. Here comes Ezra Bascomb with the mail. You needn't stir, Lizzie; the doctor's getting it. Well," as the young man came inside, "were there any letters, or just that catalogue?"

The doctor greeted Miss Lizzie gallantly, and responded: "There's one for Charman. I'll take it along and let you at the sofa."

From behind the caller's broad back he winked at Grandma, and she asked: "Is it a thick one, Doctor?"

"It took two stamps to bring it," he replied.

"Who's it from?" put in Miss Lizzie. "It seems like an awful extravagance for a person to use two stamps unless it's a matter of life and death. Who can be writing Charman such a long letter, I'd like to ask?"

The doctor laughed and answered: "Then you must ask Charman. There's a heavy penalty for tampering with the U.S.M.F. I'll have a look at the envelope, Grandma, and then be off. If any messages come in just call up Doctor Hovey. I'll stop there on my way back."

"I suppose I'd better go," remarked Miss Lizzie, rising. "I left some apples in the oven, and like as not they're burned to cinders. I wish the doctor and Charman would get married. Grandma. It's such a comfort to have a man to tend the furnace. I don't know how we can help him sweat on her, either, livin' right here and seein' her every day. Do you think that's right?"

"We've told that while there's life there's hope," Lizzie responded. Grandma with a chuckle, "but I haven't an idea how Charman would take to your suggestion."

Miss Lizzie sighed, wound the scarf about her neck three times, and fastened the moth-eaten fur above it. "Girls have changed," she said. "It's this younger generation stuff you read about. In my day, Grandma, a girl would have been un-

### Rheumatic Pains

Minard's affords a sure relief when rubbed on the affected parts. A quick, effective pain killer.



W. N. U. 1929

ered nothing short of a fool to turn down a fine young man like Doctor Carter—and Charman's no fool."

"You're right," admitted Grandma, "my girl's no fool," then added to herself as she watched her taller waddle across the street, "and so far's I know, she hasn't turned him down!"

### CHAPTER XXI.

Charman was buttoning the last small Wickfielder into his coat when the schoolhouse door opened to admit John Carter. The girl looked up with a smile as she finished her task, and the doctor, putting off his gloves, went to the stool to take his hands. Charman sped a pupil on his way, and said when she closed the door:

"So you really admit you're tired? I suppose my charity awaits. You're awfully good to me, John. I'm tired today, and thankful to escape the walk."

"I suppose my charity awaits. You're awfully good to me, John. I'm tired today, and thankful to escape the walk."

She laughed, and interrupted: "I'm sorry I snapped at you last night when you were good enough to inquire for my health. I'm all right, truly; but I've been worried about something. That's why I blew up the way I did. I have a beastly temper."

John Carter smiled. "I suppose this allay some of that worry?"

He produced Jim's letter and held it out while Charman, her eyes detecting the familiar penmanship, drew a relieved breath and the color flamed gloriously in her cheeks.

"When did it come?"

The question was tremulous because she seemed to feel the doctor's eyes boring into her head, in an effort to read the thoughts therein.

"Ex—left it as I was starting. I'm going to South Wickfield for a call. Perhaps you'll rather stay here till I get back and read your missive in peace?"

"I'm afraid I'll be leaving you as you are," she said. "As a physician, you are a selfish human being (though you might think so). I prescribe the ride."

Charman hesitated. She longed to read Jim's letter in the solitude of the deserted schoolroom; but on the other hand she needed the fresh air, and since John had been kind enough to stop for her, it seemed disconcerting to stop him to accompany him.

"Is it still frightfully cold?" she questioned, with a glance at her old usher. A fresh leak in the back hall plus an extra ton of coal, had made the new coat impossible at Christmas time.

"I've got a wrap for you outside. Will I bring it in and warm it?"

He was away, and Charman tore open her letter, glancing first at the ending, her ears alert for the doctor's returning step. "Yours always, Jim" was what she read, and her heart lost some of its burden at the friendly words. Jim wasn't mad, anyway! The missive was stuffed into her pocket when John returned bearing a heavy ulster of his own.

"This will go over yours, and you'll be warm as toast. It's really a glorious winter day, Charman, no wind and a clear sky. I left your grandmother in close contact with Lizzie. I'll be back as soon as possible; however, she knew I was going to bring you home so she won't worry if you're here late. There! You look like it."

He laughed as he buttoned the top button close under her chin, and Charman asked: "Like poor, dear Miss Lizzie? Help me turn back these sleeves, John. Now I'm ready. Will you lock the door, please?"

He obeyed, and said as he tucked the robe carefully around her: "If you're tired, don't talk. Just rest your eyes on the landscape or close them if you prefer. I won't chatter."

Charman smiled.

"That sounds like an echo. Jim Bennett said almost those same words one day last fall when he picked me up. I'd had some trouble with my feet. I told him I was all right, but I think the deacon was trying to get even with us about those beds, John, and used one of Luisa's boys as the scapegoat. I was scared to death for fear I'd lose my job."

"And you never spoke of it at home? Why not?"

"I would have worried Grandma because she was responsible for that seal bargain. Besides, it wasn't necessary. Jim fixed it somehow."

Uncle George Knowles asked me what I'd do without Jim to fight my battles; but I suppose when we lose something we've always had and counted on, we just have to make the best of it, don't we?"

The doctor didn't answer this question, but after a moment he broke the silence by saying: "I didn't know that Mr. Knowles was your uncle, Charman?"

"He's not, by law—only by love," she answered. "Jim and I have always called him Uncle George. Jim's father was his closest friend, you know; and as for me—well, he always wanted a daughter and never had one, so that explains it. He can't get over the fact that none of his boys

## DIMPLES

Actually See Them Veneer  
People used to think "Seeing  
Saves" you can actually see them  
use of glasses gives you better  
vision than glasses.

fall for me!" she finished, looking up with a smile in her blue eyes.

"They must be worn, all three of 'em," responded the M.D. with becoming gallantry.

"Far from it! They're making things for themselves, those boys. I think I was too much like a sister to 'em; they'd always had me hanging round. Then, too, George Junior was a bit old; Jim was too young; and Bill, Jim's chum, never had eyes for any one but Madge Merry. I wish you knew her, John. She's a wonder, and a friend, but she hasn't been much use to me since she married Bill and went to live in Indianapolis; he's on a paper there, and doing splendidly."

"I seem to have learned some Wickfield history," smiled John Carter. "Here's where I stop. I'm likely to be a good half hour. You are warn enough?"

"Snug as a bug in a rug, as Grandma says. Don't have on your mind minute."

"Earner said than done, I fear," he answered, his gray eyes smirking; and as he turned away the girl drew out her letter.

"She read: "When I got back from a three weeks' trip hunting a fruit ranch, and found your letter stashed in the slit in our front door (it must have been left there before the post office got word to forward it), I swore a deep, dark, terrible, bloody oath that would have turned my mother's hair quite white if she had heard it. And after I read what I had written, I sat down and my dyed-in-the-wool New England attitude caused me from sending you a telegram that would have broken the bank at Monte Carlo—not caution at the expense, please understand; but you know yourself, Charman, that a telegram in Wickfield is about as private a master as the Grand Central Station is in New York. . . . Hence my caution. I wish . . ."

Charman closed her eyes a moment. They had missed unexpectedly, and she wanted to win the mist away and go reading. The letter sounded so much like Jim! She told him she was foolish, and then laughed at the thought. How silly she'd been to worry about his sisters! What an idiot to think he could be angry, or not care enough to write!

(To Be Continued.)

### A Gruelous Luck Symbol

Pariscians Are Superstitious About Bit Of Hangman's Rope

A story comes from Paris of a wealthy South American woman who has lost a piece of hangman's rope. So long, it seems, as she had the rope, luck favored her. Her husband found gold and made a fortune out of a company. She herself won a prize in a Spanish lottery. Then she moved into a magnificent flat in the Champs Elysées. The rope was lost during the removal. And the superstition about the luck of hangman's ropes is an old one which is most common in France, where curiously people are not hanged. And frequent requests are received by influential Britons to obtain through the Home Office une corde de pendu, or at least a portion of one.

Persian Baloo invests every woman with subtle charm. Delicately fragrant. Cooling and healing. Dispels all forms of chills. Makes skin delightfully soft-textured. Every woman should use this peerless toilet perfume. Persian Baloo achieves these in every instance. Softens and whitens the hands. Promotes clear and healthy Complexion. All women who care for additional charm, undoubtedly choose Persian Baloo.

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### The Age Of Progress

Nearly All Important Inventions Introduced During the Past Hundred Years

If it was kept in mind just how young this modern age really is, men and women living in it might not be so cocky, taking for granted, as they do, conveniences as if they always existed. If all the main inventions of the past hundred years were suddenly destroyed and all their places taken, it would be surprising to find what we would start.

All modern means of communication date from this modern century: telegraph in 1833; telephone in 1861; and much more recently the radio and television.

Nearly all modern construction is dependent on high explosives. Gun-cotton and nitroglycerine were invented in 1867.

Modern transportation facilities invented in 1846. Dynamite, which made the gas-driven internal combustion engine, which made possible the automobile, invented in 1888, and in 1900 the alkaline storage battery, added to the feasibility of such transportation. The electric railway is only 50 years old. The airplane is well within modern memory.

Business would be sadly crippled without the typewriter, 1870, and the electric lamp, 1879.

Modern pleasure depends largely on the phonograph, 1877; the movie, 1891, and the talkie, 1912.

This list seems an effective antidote for cockiness.

### For Protection Of Blind

Manitoba and Saskatchewan Appoint Expert To Look After Their Welfare

Col. H. Burritt, principal of the Pennsylvania Institute for the Blind, has been appointed by the governments of Manitoba and Saskatchewan to investigate and report on matters appertaining to the welfare of blind persons within the two provinces.

This announcement was made following a meeting at Winnipeg between Premier J. T. M. Anderson of Saskatchewan and Hon. W. S. Premier of Manitoba.

Appointment of the noted Pennsylvania educator follows recommendation by a special committee of the Manitoba legislature for setting up such a commissioner. The committee received a petition asking pensions for blind persons.

### Pays To Be Polite

Charitable Institution In Australia Reported To Have Lost Donations Through Discourtesy

Because a secretary was discourteous to a charitable institution in Sydney, Australia, is reported to have lost \$50,000.

Charles McNess, western Australian millionaire and philanthropist, walked into the institution and asked to see the governor "on private business."

"If you can't state your business, you can't go in," replied a secretary.

"Well," said McNess, "if that's the way you treat poor people I might as well tell your secret."

He tore up a cheque for \$50,000 and gave the secretary the fragments.

Minard's Liniment gives quick relief.

### Construction Contracts

The month of June showed an increase of 34.7 per cent. in the value of construction contracts awarded throughout Canada, says "McLean Building Report."

Awards were greatest in the business buildings classification, 37.1 per cent. of all construction came in this group.

Special crossword puzzles in which the letters are "pegged" into squares on cardboard forms are made in Faris for the use of the blind.

Modern girls not only dress fit to kill (according to a cynic), but they cook the same way.



### Her Three Children Troubled With Diarrhoea

Mrs. Leo Lapointe, Laurier, Man., writes:—"My three youngest children were very bad with diarrhoea. I tried all kinds of remedies, until a kind old lady told me to try Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. Right away she gave it to them, and the next day the diarrhoea had stopped altogether. Now I will know what to do when any of my children are troubled that way again."

On the market for the past 85 years; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

### Authorities Are Puzzled

Condemned Man In Estonia Chooses Canning Fruits and Recover

Serge Vasilanko's stomach has lit up.

Sentenced to death, Vasilanko was given his choice between the poison cup and the noose, according to Estonian law. He chose the hemlock draught, in true Socratic fashion, drained it to its bitter dregs—and then refused to die. Languishing for some weeks in the hospital, his sturdy body battling the poison, Vasilanko finally rose from his bed a few days ago, fully alive.

The authorities were puzzled. This was unprecedented for this.

There was no precedent for this.

They had given the prescribed dose, but the man still lived. Courteously they offered Vasilanko the business end of a hangman's rope, but he sent it back.

"I have complied with the law to the letter," he said. "I see no reason why the ceremony should be repeated."

And until someone finds a reason to the contrary, Vasilanko lives a free man, with a stomach to be proud of.

### Warship Saves Woman's Life

Exciting Race Of Australian Warship "Anzac" In Teeth Of A Tornado

The exciting race of the Australian warship "Anzac" in the teeth of a tornado to save the life of a light-house keeper's wife has thrilled Australia.

When word was received that Florence Brodrick, pretty 21-year-old wife of the lightkeeper of Gabo Island, was dying, the "Anzac" was ordered to see a surgeon. After being battered by the storm and swept from end to end by mountainous waves, the warship had to off the woman's bedside.

Broad jackets rowed the surgeon through the surf to the rocky shore and all that remained at the woman's bedside. In the morning he was able to report that the crisis had passed and the patient was out of danger.

A pleasant medicine for children is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator, and it is excellent for driving worms from the system.

Alberta Development Board

Southern Section Has a Fine Record Of Achievement

"The Alberta Development Board, southern section, enters the third year of its operation with a fine record of achievement," says the Calgary Herald, "which is no less remarkable and valuable than the record already reckoned in exact dollars and cents benefit to the people of the communities which it serves." The Board's work covers a wide variety of activities, all designed to make known the attractions and industrial and other opportunities of the area covered.

Remove all callouses and enlargements from your stock with Douglas' Egyptian Liniment, a wonderful remedy.

### Argentina Wheat

Maintaining Lead Over United States In Shipments To Britain

Argentina is maintaining a steady lead over the United States in wheat shipments to Great Britain, England's import figure for that cereal recently made public revealed.

Shipments from Argentina reached their peak last year when the South American Republic's total was 54,776,496 bushels against America's 41,563,124.

This year's figures to June 30 were, United States, 12,204,152, Argentina, 19,187,620, while in 1928 the figures were: Argentina, 45,545,360, and United States, 44,170,068.

Argentine Buys Canadian Apples

A demand for quality Canadian apples in Argentina, which should give an opportunity to Canadian fruit shippers, has been reported to the Department of Trade and Commerce by O. M. Armstrong, Acting Canadian Trade Commissioner at Buenos Aires. Canadian apples were favorably received last year when they were first sold in Argentina.

For Blister and Boils — Minard's Liniment.

### Little Helps For This Week

"Let every man prove his own work, and then shall he have rejoicing in himself alone and not in another."—Galatians vi. 4.

Nor serve we only when we gird Our hearts for special ministry; That creature best has ministered Which makes what it was meant to be.

"I have desired," says King Alfred the Great, "to live worthily while I live, and when I am dead, let my name stand in the world as a man who has done his duty."

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**DENTIST**

**Dr HARVEY D. DUNCAN,**  
218a, 6th Ave. W., opposite Palace  
Theatre, Calgary.

**Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN**  
of the firm of Milligan & Milligan, Bar-  
isters, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lan-  
caster Building, Calgary, will be at Tred-  
away & Springate's office, Crossfield on  
Saturday of each week for the general  
practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN

PHONE 3

**Council Meetings**

The council of the village of Crossfield will  
meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer  
on the first Monday of each month  
commencing with February at the hour  
8 o'clock p.m.  
By Order of the Village Council,  
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

**W. K. GIBSON  
INSURANCE'**

ALL KINDS I  
Loans Phone 68 Real Estate  
Crossfield, Alberta

**DENTIST**

**Dr. J. Milton Warren**  
Will be in Crossfield on Saturday of  
each week at the Oliver Hotel  
Also at Cartairs every Monday

**Walter Major**

**Contractor and Builder**  
Estimates Given Plans Prepared  
Alterations & Specialty.  
Box 84 Crossfield

**All Kinds of**

**TINSMITHING WORK**  
Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently  
Done.

Repair Work will receive  
immediate attention.**J. L. McRory**

Crossfield Alberta

**Classified Advertisements**

FOR SALE---Three burner gasoline gas  
stove with high back, like new, half  
price. P. O. Box 163, Airdrie, Alta.

GOOD PASTURE and water for 70 head  
of stock. Apply V. BERLINER, Crossfield

FOR SALE---A large quantity of See  
Rye. Apply to I. W. FIKE, Crossfield  
7-31

FOR SALE OR TRADE---Cattle, includ-  
ing Shorthorn Bull; also McCormick  
Binder.

THOS. FITZGERALD, Phone 315

FOR SALE---15-30-4 Cylinder Internation-  
al Tractor in good shape...\$250.00  
N. A. JOHNSON, Crossfield

**Marcel Haircut**

Having had three years experi-  
ence, I guarantee my work to be  
first class.

Ladies' Spring Suits and Coats Dry  
Cleaned and Pressed. Prices right.**Mrs. G. Gazeley****J. B. HAGSTROM**

Boot and Shoe Repairer  
Call and get a Real Shoes Shine  
Scissors Ground and Saws  
Sharpened.  
Give me a Trial.  
North of Service Garage.

**MAIL CONTRACT**

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the  
Postmaster General, will be received at  
Ottawa until noon, on Friday, the 22nd  
August, 1930, for the conveyance of His  
Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract  
for a period not exceeding four years 24  
times per week on the route Crossfield  
and C. P. R. Railway station, from the 1st  
October, 1930.

Completed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Crossfield, Alberta, and at the District Superintendent of Postal Service, District Superintendents Office,

3rd July, 1930

J. B. CORLEY,  
District Superintendent  
of Postal Service  
Calgary

**Local and General**

The United Church Sunday School and families, plan to hold their annual picnic on August 13th, at St. Georges Island. Will parents kindly co-operate with children in letting their Sunday School teachers know how many can go.

Miss Gladys Metheral returned on Tuesday from Foremost, Alta., where she had been visiting for the past two weeks. Miss Greta Metheral who has also been visiting in Foremost, will remain there for some time.

The many friends of John Chalmers, will be glad to know that he is rapidly recovering after his recent operation at Calgary, and was able to leave the hospital on Monday. It is likely John will be able to come home at the end of the week.

It is with regret that we hear owing to ill health, that Harry Fitzpatrick has been ordered to take a complete rest, which has made it necessary for him to take an extended holiday with his family to the Coast. We hope he will come back fully restored to health.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Campbell and daughter, Sophie, Robert Schultz and Miss Dorothy Windum of Belfield, N. Dak., visited Mr. Campbell's sister, Mrs. T. O. Green on Tuesday. They left for their home in the States on Wednesday.

Win. Laut is having a sale of Monarch Malleable Ranges, beginning on July 28th, and continuing for three days. If you require a new range, don't pass up this opportunity to save money. See big advertisement elsewhere in this issue.

Mr. des Jardine of Gleichen, spent the first of the week in the district. Mr. des Jardine looked over several farms west of here, and there is a possibility of him buying a place near here and go into cattle and hog ranching. Mr. des Jardine was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Mobs.

The social evening and dance given by the young people of St. Frances Church in the U. F. A. hall on Friday night, was a most enjoyable affair. The music for the dance was supplied by the Bon Ton Orchestra of Calgary, and was splendid. The crowd was rather a disappointment, but with more time for advertising, they can look for a crowded house next time.

Donnie McFadyen, star shortstop of the local club, went down to Blackie, last Friday to assist them in a series of games against a travelling team of colored players.

**MARCELLING**

Esther Devins has resumed business next door to the phone office. Make appointments either their or at the post office.

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Ray Gilchrist left today for Maple Creek to visit relatives.

Helen and Margaret McKay of Calgary are visiting Marjorie and Jessie Young.

Miss Ethel Buck of Edmonton, is visiting Miss Isabel Dawson at the Caldwell Ranch.

Mr. McLean and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Preston of Calgary spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Mobs.

Mrs. W. Laut and Wilda, returned on Monday, after spending two weeks' holidaying at Banff.

The Dog Pound annual picnic and sports will be held this year on August 6th. Big dance at night and the usual good time.

Austin Whillians, Frank Mair, and Gordon Young have gone to Sylvan Lake to spend a few days under canvas.

Remember the annual picnic and sports at the Dog Pond on August 6th. A big Pow Wow, will be an added feature.

Hughie McIntyre left on Wednesday, for Montreal, where he was called owing to the serious illness of his mother.

Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Green and family drove to Delburne on Sunday to attend a family reunion at the home of Mr. Green's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Jones, Mr. and Mrs. E. Green, Mr. and Mrs. C. Jones, Mr. and Mrs. G. Jones, enjoyed a picnic at Bowness Park on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Miles Pike returned on Sunday after an extended auto trip to the Coast. They visited Seattle, Tacoma, Vancouver and other 2600 points, travelling in all over 2600 miles.

Miss Marjorie Young received word from the Conservatory of Music, Toronto, that she has been successful in passing her junior examination with honors.

Mr. F. Purvis is putting an addition to his hen house and when completed will have a pen 100 feet long and 20 feet wide. Frank has found the chicken business to be a very profitable side line.

Mrs. Phipps, Mr. Fair, Ed. and Wm. Simpson, Miss Phipps and Miss Brodie of Cochrane, motorized to attend the social evening and dance given by the Young People of St. Frances Church on Friday night.

With a good rain on Saturday and a shower on Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, growing conditions are excellent. The electric storm of Wednesday night accompanied by hail, was not as bad as first reported. Marles Bros. and Caldwell Bros. had about 75 per cent damage, and a few other slight losses have been reported.

**BASEBALL**

(Continued from Page 1)

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The Chicago Athletic management informed the Chronicle on Thursday night that they are ready to bet \$200, that they can win both games from Crossfield on Wednesday. Yes chile.

**Horseshoe Tournament****Saturday, July 26**

The horseshoe tournament billed for Saturday last, was postponed owing to rain, with weather permitting it will be pulled off on Saturday evening 26th July, starting at 7 o'clock sharp.

The Crossfield and District Horse-shoe Club have now a membership of forty-one.

Members can secure the shoes at the Chronicle office at any time.

**Church of the Ascension**

A service will be held on Sunday, July 27th, at 7:30 p.m. Preacher, Mr. Laurence F. Wilmet, St. John's College, Winnipeg

The Women's Guild will hold a lawn tea and sale of home cooking at the home of Mrs. M. Thompson on Saturday, July 26th. All donations gratefully received. Everybody welcome.

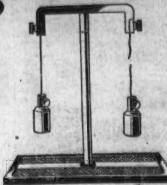
Lost—Auto license plate No. 79-857. Will finder please leave at Chronicle office.

**Vogue BEAUTY Parlor****MARCELLING**

Finger Waving Shampooing  
Facials Hair Cutting  
Manicuring Massaging, etc.

**MRS. MARGARET CLAY**  
Chronicle Building**The Co-Operative Oil Pool**  
Loughheed Building, Calgary

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